

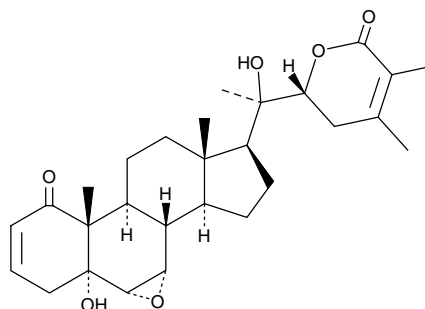
Product Information



Withanolide A

Item No. 11797

CAS Registry No.: 32911-62-9
Formal Name: 6 α ,7 α -epoxy-5 α ,20,22R-trihydroxy-1-oxo-ergosta-2,24-dien-26-oic acid
 δ -lactone
Synonyms: Withaniol, WL-A
MF: C₂₈H₃₈O₆
FW: 470.6
Purity: \geq 95%
Stability: \geq 2 years at -20°C
Supplied as: A crystalline solid
UV/Vis.: λ_{max} : 226 nm



Laboratory Procedures

For long term storage, we suggest that withanolide A be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least two years.

Withanolide A is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the withanolide A in the solvent of choice. Withanolide A is soluble in organic solvents such as methanol and acetonitrile, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of withanolide A in these solvents is approximately 0.5 and 0.1 mg/ml, respectively.

Withanolide A is sparingly soluble in aqueous solutions. To enhance aqueous solubility, dilute the organic solvent solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline. If performing biological experiments, ensure the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

Withanolide A is a natural product isolated from the medicinal plant *W. somnifera* that has antioxidant and neuroprotective activity.¹ It helps to promote neurite outgrowth at 1 μ M in cultured neurons and in rodents injected with A β (25-35), and also recovers A β (25-35)-induced memory deficit in mice (10 μ mol/kg/day).^{2,3} Withanolide A reverses hypoxia-mediated neurodegeneration by restoring hypoxia-induced glutathione depletion in the hippocampus of mice.⁴

References

1. Kurapati, K.R.V., Samikkannu, T., Atluri, V.S.R., *et al.* β -Amyloid1-42, HIV-1B α -L (clade B) infection and drugs of abuse induced degeneration in human neuronal cells and protective effects of ashwagandha (*Withania somnifera*) and its constituent Withanolide A. *PLoS One* **9**(11), 1-23 (2014).
2. Zhao, J., Nakamura, N., Hattori, M., *et al.* Withanolide derivatives from the roots of *Withania somnifera* and their neurite outgrowth activities. *Chem. Pharm. Bull. (Tokyo)* **50**(6), 760-765 (2002).
3. Kuboyama, T., Tohda, C., and Komatsu, K. Neuritic regeneration and synaptic reconstruction induced by withanolide A. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **144**(7), 961-971 (2005).
4. Baitharu, I., Jain, V., Deep, S.N., *et al.* Withanolide A prevents neurodegeneration by modulating hippocampal glutathione biosynthesis during hypoxia. *PLoS One* **9**(10), 1-17 (2014).

Related Products

For a list of related products please visit: www.caymanchem.com/catalog/11797

WARNING: THIS PRODUCT IS FOR LABORATORY RESEARCH ONLY: NOT FOR ADMINISTRATION TO HUMANS. NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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