# **Product Information**



# DAF-2

Item No. 85160

Formal Name: 2-(3,6-dihydroxy-4,5-diamino-9H-xanthen-

9-yl)-benzoic acid

Synonym: 4,5-Diaminofluorescein

MF:  $C_{20}H_{14}N_2O_5$ FW: 362.3 **Purity:** ≥98%

Stability: ≥1 year at -20°C Supplied as: A solution in DMSO

# **Laboratory Procedures**

For long term storage, we suggest that DAF-2 be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least one year. DAF-2 is supplied as a solution in DMSO. We do not recommend changing the solvent, but when performing biological experiments further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

DAF-2 is a sensitive fluorescent indicator commonly used for the detection of nitric oxide (NO).<sup>1,2</sup> It reacts with NO in the presence of oxygen to yield the highly fluorescent triazolofluorescein (DAF-2T). Fluorescence is monitored using excitation and emission wavelengths of 485 and 538 nM, respectively.<sup>2</sup> At neutral pH the detection limit for NO is 2-5 nM.

### References

- Kojima, H., Sakurai, K., Kikuchi, K., et al. Development of a fluorescent indicator for nitric oxide based on the fluorescein chromophore. Chem. Pharm. Bull. 46, 373-375 (1998).
- Nakatsubo, N., Kojima, H., Kikuchi, K., et al. Direct evidence of nitric oxide production from bovine aortic endothelial cells using new fluorescence indicators: Diaminofluoresceins. FEBS Lett. 427, 263-266 (1998).

### Related Products

DAN-1 EE - Item No. 85070 • DAN-1 - Item No. 85075 • DAF-2 diacetate - Item No. 85165

WARNING: THIS PRODUCT IS FOR LABORATORY RESEARCH ONLY: NOT FOR ADMINISTRATION TO HUMANS. NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Material Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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