# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



## Columbamine

Item No. 35032

CAS Registry No.:	3621-36-1	
Formal Name:	5,6-dihydro-2-hydroxy-3,9,10-	OH
	trimethoxy-dibenzo[a,g]quinolizinium	
Synonym:	Dehydroisocorypalmine	
MF:	$C_{20}H_{20}NO_4$	
FW:	338.4	
Purity:	≥95%	
UV/Vis.:	λ <sub>max</sub> : 230, 266, 351 nm	
Supplied as:	A solid	
Storage:	-20°C	
Stability:	≥2 years	_0
Item Origin:	Plant/Coptis chinensis	

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

#### Laboratory Procedures

Columbamine is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the columbamine in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Columbamine is soluble in the organic solvent DMSO.

#### Description

Columbamine is an alkaloid that has been found in *Plumeria rubra* and has diverse biological activities.<sup>1-5</sup> It is also a metabolite of berberine (Item No. 10006427).<sup>4</sup> Columbamine inhibits the cytochrome P450 (CYP) isoform CYP3A4 (IC<sub>50</sub> = 30.6  $\mu$ M).<sup>3</sup> It is active against P. falciparum (IC<sub>50</sub> = 1.92  $\mu$ M).<sup>1</sup> It decreases glucose consumption of, and triglyceride levels in, HepG2 cells when used at concentrations of 3 and 15  $\mu$ M, respectively.<sup>2,4</sup> Columbamine (56 mg/kg) reduces xylene-induced ear edema and acetic acid-induced writhing in mice.5

#### References

- 1. Wright, C.W., Marshall, S.J., Russell, P.F., et al. In vitro antiplasmodial, antiamoebic, and cytotoxic activities of some monomeric isoquinoline alkaloids. J. Nat. Prod. 63(12), 1638-1640 (2000).
- 2. Chen, H.-Y., Ye, X.-L., Cui, X.-L., et al. Cytotoxicity and antihyperglycemic effect of minor constituents from Rhizoma Coptis in HepG2 cells. Fitoterapia 83(1), 67-73 (2012).
- 3. Su, C.-R., Ueng, Y.-F., Dung, N.X., et al. Cytochrome P3A4 inhibitors and other constituents of Fibraurea tinctoria. J. Nat. Prod. 70(12), 1930-1933 (2007).
- 4 Cao, S., Zhou, Y., Xu, P., et al. Berberine metabolites exhibit triglyceride-lowering effects via activation of AMP-activated protein kinase in Hep G2 cells. J. Ethnopharmacol. 149(2), 576-582 (2013).
- 5. Liu, X., Hu, Z., Shi, Q., et al. Anti-inflammatory and anti-nociceptive activities of compounds from Tinospora sagittata (Oliv.) Gagnep. Arch. Pharm. Res. 33(7), 981-987 (2010).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

#### WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

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