# PRODUCT INFORMATION



### 6-ECDCA

Item No. 11031

CAS Registry No.: 459789-99-2

Formal Name:  $(3\alpha,5\beta,6\alpha,7\alpha)$ -6-ethyl-3,7-

dihydroxy-cholan-24-oic acid

Synonyms: INT 747, Obeticholic Acid

MF:  $C_{26}H_{44}O_4$ FW: 420.6 **Purity:** ≥95%

Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥2 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

OH

## **Laboratory Procedures**

6-ECDCA is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the 6-ECDCA in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. 6-ECDCA is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and methanol.

#### Description

Farnesoid X receptor (FXR) is a nuclear receptor that is activated by bile acid, with chenodeoxycholic acid (CDCA) being a representative natural ligand. 6-ECDCA is a synthetic bile acid that acts as a potent and selective agonist of FXR (EC<sub>50</sub> = 99 nM).<sup>2</sup> Through FXR, it alters gene expression that results in protection against cholestasis as well as liver fibrosis.<sup>2-4</sup> 6-ECDCA also, through FXR, promotes the differentiation of adipocytes and enhances insulin signaling in mature adipocytes.<sup>5</sup> In ApoE<sup>-/-</sup> mice, 6-ECDCA ameliorates vascular calcification secondary to chronic kidney disease without affecting the development of atherosclerosis.6

#### References

- 1. Rizzo, G., Renga, B., Antonelli, E., et al. Mol. Pharmacol. 68(2), 551-558 (2005).
- 2. Pellicciari, R., Fiorucci, S., Camaioni, E., et al. J. Med. Chem. 45(17), 3569-3572 (2002).
- 3. Fiorucci, S., Clerici, C., Antonelli, E., et al. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 313(2), 604-612 (2005).
- 4. Fiorucci, S., Rizzo, G., Antonelli, E., et al. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 314(2), 584-595 (2005).
- 5. Rizzo, G., Disante, M., Mencarelli, A., et al. Mol. Pharmacol. 70(4), 1164-1173 (2006).
- 6. Miyazaki-Anzai, S., Levi, M., Kratzer, A., et al. Circ. Res. 106, 1807-1817 (2010).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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#### **CAYMAN CHEMICAL**

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897

[734] 971-3335

FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.**CAYMANCHEM**.COM