Tribioscience

Beta-Glucuronidase Activity Colorimetric Assay

Catalog Number	Kit Size
TBS2110-100	100 assays
TBS2110-200	200 assays

Description

β-Glucuronidases are hydrolytic enzymes responsible for the breakdown of carbohydrates. Specifically, β-Glucuronidases cleave the terminal β-D-glucuronic acid residue from the nonreducing terminus of a mucopolysaccharide chain. In humans, these enzymes are found in the lysosome of many tissue types. Loss of β-Glucuronidase activity results in metabolic disease and health problems. It is important to detect β-Glucuronidase activity in the tested samples for disease examination.

The Beta-Glucuronidase Activity Colorimetric Assay provides a simple and sensitive method for monitoring glucuronidase activity in biological samples (tissue, cells, serum, urine). This assay uses a synthetic p- nitrophenol derivative (R-*p*NP) as its substrate and releases *p*NP which can be measured at absorbance (OD 405 nm). The assay can detect as low as 50 µU of glucuronidase activity in a variety of samples.

Applications

This kit is used for determination of β-Glucuronidases activity in biological samples.

Key features

Fast and sensitive: Linear detection range (20 µL sample): 0.05 to 50 U/L for a 30 minutes reaction at 37˚C

High throughput*:* Can be readily automated on HTS liquid handling systems for processing thousands of samples per day.

Kit Contents

Component	100x RXNS	200x RXNS
Substrate	10 mL	20 mL
Standard (10mM)	1 mL	2 mL
Glucuronidase positive control	50 µL	100 µL
Stop Reagent	12ml	24mL
Assay Buffer	12ml	24mL

STORAGE CONDITIONS

The kit is shipped on ice and should be stored at -20°C for long-term storage. Shelf life of 12 months after receipt.

PROCEDURES

This assay is based on a kinetic reaction. To ensure identical incubation time, addition of Substrate and Stop Reagent to samples should be quick, and mixing should be brief but thorough. Use of a multi-channel pipettor is recommended.

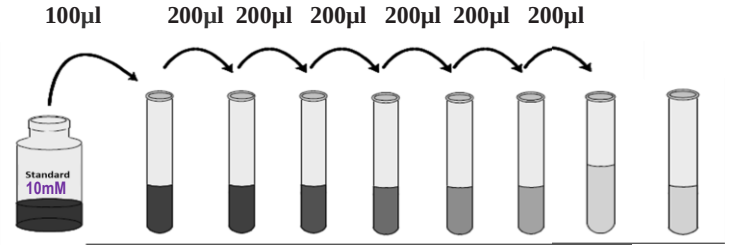
Sample Preparation: Serum and plasma can be assayed directly. For urine samples containing precipitation, centrifuge at 10,000 x g, 4°C for 3 minutes and assay the supernatant.

Cell Lysate: Collect cells by centrifugation at 2,000 x g for 5 min at 4°C. For adherent cells, do not harvest cells using proteolytic enzymes; rather use a rubber policeman. Homogenize or sonicate cells in an appropriate volume of cold PBS, approximately one million cells per mL. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 10 min at 4°C. Remove supernatant for assay.

Reagent Preparation: Equilibrate all components to 37°C. Briefly vortex or pipette up and down all components to ensure fresh reconstitution.

Reaction Preparation:

1. Label tubes as #1 through #8 as below diagram.
2. Add 400 µL of 1x Assay Buffer to Std1, and 200 µL to Std2 to 8.
3. Pipet 100 µL of 10 mM standard stock into Std#1. Then, then make 2x series dilution in Std2 through 7 with addition of 200 µL. Std8 is 1x Assay Buffer alone as a standard 0. The standard concentration in tube 1 through 7 will be 2000,1000, 500, 250, 125, 62.5 and 31.25µM, Tube#8 is Standard 0 as blank.



	Std1	Std2	Std3	Std4	Std5	Std6	Std7	Std8
Assay Buffer (µL)	400	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Addition	Stock	Std1	Std2	Std3	Std4	Std5	Std6	
Addition Vol. (µL)	100	200	200	200	200	200	200	0
Final Conc (µM)	2000	1000	500	250	125	62.5	31.25	0

4. Transfer 20 µL of each sample, blank, positive control, and standards into two separate wells.
5. Add 80 µL of the substrate solution to all sample, positive control, and blank wells. Add 80 µL of Assay Buffer to each standard well *(Note: Do not add substrate in the standard*). Tap plate briefly to mix.
3. Incubate at 37°C or desired temperature for 30-60 minutes.
4. Add 100 µL of Stop Reagent to all wells. Tap plate briefly to mix.
5. Read OD405nm.

CALCULATION

Subtract blank OD (Standard 0, #8) from the standard OD values and plot the ΔOD against standard concentrations. Determine the slope, and use the following equation to calculate β-glucuronidase activity:

Beta-Glucuronidase Activity Colorimetric Assay

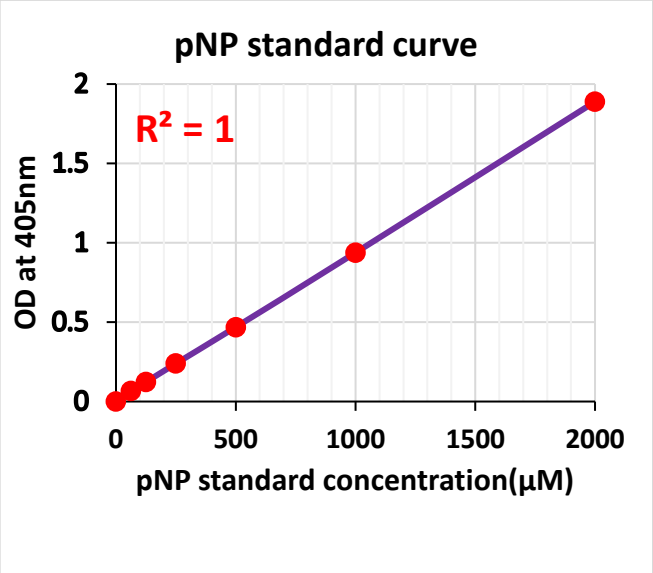
B-Glucuronidase Activity (U/L):
DF * (OD_{SAMPLE} – OD_{BLANK})/ (t * Slope)

where OD_{SAMPLE} is the OD405nm value for each sample and OD_{BLANK} is the OD405nm value of the sample blank. Slope is the slope of the linear regression fit of the standard points and t is the reaction time (30 min). DF is the dilution factor.

Unit definition: 1 Unit (U) will catalyze the conversion of 1 µmole of pNitrophenyl N-acetyl-β-D-glucosaminide to p-Nitrophenol and β-glucuronidase per min at 37°C

TYPICAL DATA

This standard curve is provided for demonstration only as below figure. A standard curve should be generated for each set of samples assayed.



RELATED PRODUCTS:

Tryptase activity colorimetric assay (TBS2101)
Hex activity colorimetric assay (TBS2105)
Caspase-3 Fluorometric Assay kit (TBS3230)
Cytochrome C Oxidase Activity Assay (TBS2115)
Fast Glucose Determination Colorimetric/Fluorometric Assay (TBS2087)
Glucose Oxidase Activity Colorimetric/Fluorometric Assay (TBS2088)
Non-esterified Fatty Acid Assy (TBS2203)
Glycerol Colorimetric / Fluorometric Assy (TBS2204)
Protein Assay Kits (TBS2005)
Cell Nuclear Extract kit (TBS6025)

Research use only.

365 San Aleso Ave, Sunnyvale, CA 94085 USA Website: www.tribioscience.com
Tel: 408-498-0197 / 650-917-9269, Fax: 650-618-5498 Email: order@tribioscience.com