Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

*
1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6**
· **Synonym** dihydro-d2-2(3H)-furanone-3,3,4,5-d4; GBL-d6; γ-Hydroxybutyric Acid lactone-d6

· **Article number:** 31373
· **Application of the substance / the mixture**
API intended for use in a product approved in a NDA, ANDA, or equivalent.
For research use only - not for human or veterinary use.

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Cayman Chemical Co.
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
USA

· **Information department:** Product safety department
· **Emergency telephone number:**
During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335
US/CANADA: 800-424-9300
Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

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2 Hazard(s) identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**


GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.


GHS05 Corrosion

Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.


GHS07

Acute Tox. 4 H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
Acute Tox. 4 H332 Harmful if inhaled.

· **Label elements**
· **GHS label elements**
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 1)

· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS02 GHS05 GHS07

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
Acetonitrile
γ-Butyrolactone-d6
· **Hazard statements**
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.
Causes serious eye damage.
· **Precautionary statements**
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, powder or water spray.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
· **Classification system:**
· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

Health = 3
Fire = 3
Reactivity = 0

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

Health = *3
Fire = 3
Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**
· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 2)

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**		
CAS: 75-05-8 RTECS: AL7700000	Acetonitrile	95.0%
CAS: 77568-65-1	γ-Butyrolactone-d6	5.0%

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4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**
· **General information:**
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
· **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Consult doctor if symptoms persist.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
· **After skin contact:** Immediately rinse with water.
· **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
· **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
· **Information for doctor:**
· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
May cause anemia, cough, CNS depression, drowsiness, headache, heart damage, lassitude (weakness, exhaustion), liver damage, narcosis, reproductive effects, teratogenic effects.
No further relevant information available.
· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

· **Extinguishing media**
· **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Can release vapors that form explosive mixtures at temperatures at or above the flashpoint.
Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.
Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.
Sensitive to static discharge.
Vapors can travel to a source of ignition and flash back.
· **Advice for firefighters**
· **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

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6 Accidental release measures

· **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 3)

· **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
· **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Use neutralizing agent.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
· **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
· **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· **PAC-1:**		
75-05-8	Acetonitrile	13 ppm

· **PAC-2:**		
75-05-8	Acetonitrile	50 ppm

· **PAC-3:**		
75-05-8	Acetonitrile	150 ppm

7 Handling and storage

· **Handling:**
· **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.
Keep container tightly closed.
Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
· **Storage:**
· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
· **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

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8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**	
75-05-8 Acetonitrile	
PEL	Long-term value: 70 mg/m³, 40 ppm

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 4)

REL	Long-term value: 34 mg/m³, 20 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 34 mg/m³, 20 ppm Skin

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**
· **Personal protective equipment:**
· **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
· **Breathing equipment:**
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
· **Protection of hands:**

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
· **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
· **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
· **Eye protection:**

Tightly sealed goggles

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
· **General Information**
· **Appearance:**

Form:	Liquid
Color:	According to product specification
· **Odor:**	Characteristic
· **Structural Formula**	C4D6O2
· **Molecular Weight**	92.1
· **Odor threshold:**	Not determined.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 5)

· **Formulation**	A solution in acetonitrile
· **pH-value:**	Not determined.
· **Change in condition**	
Melting point/Melting range:	-46 °C (-50.8 °F)
Boiling point/Boiling range:	81 °C (177.8 °F)
· **Flash point:**	5 °C (41 °F)
· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):**	Not applicable.
· **Ignition temperature:**	525 °C (977 °F)
· **Decomposition temperature:**	Not determined.
· **Auto igniting:**	Product is not selfigniting.
· **Danger of explosion:**	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/ vapor mixtures are possible.
· **Explosion limits:**	
Lower:	4.4 Vol %
Upper:	16 Vol %
· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):**	97 hPa (72.8 mm Hg)
· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):**	0.7822 g/cm³ (6.52746 lbs/gal)
· **Relative density**	Not determined.
· **Vapor density**	Not determined.
· **Evaporation rate**	Not determined.
· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**	
Water:	Fully miscible.
· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):**	Not determined.
· **Viscosity:**	
Dynamic at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.39 mPas
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· **Solvent content:**	
VOC content:	0.00 % 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
Solids content:	0.0 %
· **Other information**	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
· **Chemical stability**
· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
· **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
· **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
· **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

(Contd. from page 6)

· **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

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11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**
· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**		
ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)		
Oral	LD50	2,057 mg/kg
Dermal	LD50	1,032 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	11.6 mg/l

75-05-8 Acetonitrile		
Oral	TDLO	64 ml/kg (man)
	LD50	2,460 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	980 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50/4 h	7,551 mg/m³ (rat)
	LC50	7,551 mg/m³/8h (rat)
	TCLO	160 mg/m³/4h (hmn)
Irritation of eyes	Irritation	100 µl/24 hr (rabbit)
	Irritation	100 ìl/24 hr (rabbit)

· **Primary irritant effect:**
· **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
· **on the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
· **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
· **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Harmful
Irritant

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

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12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**
· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
· **Behavior in environmental systems:**
· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 7)

· **Additional ecological information:**
· **General notes:**
Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.
Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.
· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.
· **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**
· **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**
· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**	
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA**	UN1648
· **UN proper shipping name**	
· **DOT, IATA**	Acetonitrile solution
· **IMDG**	ACETONITRILE solution
· **Transport hazard class(es)**	
· **DOT**	
· **Class**	3 Flammable liquids
· **Label**	3
· **IMDG, IATA**	
· **Class**	3 Flammable liquids
· **Label**	3
· **Packing group**	
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA**	II
· **Environmental hazards:**	Not applicable.

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 8)

· **Special precautions for user**	Warning: Flammable liquids
· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):**	33
· **EMS Number:**	F-E,S-D
· **Stowage Category**	B
· **Stowage Code**	SW2 Clear of living quarters.
· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**	Not applicable.
· **Transport/Additional information:**	
· **DOT**	
· **Quantity limitations**	On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L On cargo aircraft only: 60 L
· **IMDG**	
· **Limited quantities (LQ)**	1L
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)**	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· **IATA**	
· **Remarks:**	When sold in quantities of less than or equal to 1 mL, or 1 g, with an Excepted Quantity Code of E1, E2, E4, or E5, this item meets the De Minimis Quantities exemption, per IATA 2.6.10. Therefore packaging does not have to be labeled as Dangerous Goods/Excepted Quantity.
· **UN "Model Regulation":**	UN 1648 ACETONITRILE SOLUTION, 3, II

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15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

75-05-8	Acetonitrile

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

75-05-8	Acetonitrile	ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

75-05-8	Acetonitrile

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 9)

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

75-05-8	Acetonitrile	CBD, D

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

75-05-8	Acetonitrile	A4

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements**
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS02 GHS05 GHS07

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
Acetonitrile
γ-Butyrolactone-d6

· **Hazard statements**
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Harmful in contact with skin or if inhaled.
Causes serious eye damage.

· **Precautionary statements**
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, powder or water spray.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

(Contd. on page 11)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/23/2020 Revision date 08/23/2020

Trade name: γ-Butyrolactone-d6

(Contd. from page 10)

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
· **Contact:** -
· **Date of preparation / last revision** 08/23/2020 / -
· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
TLV: Threshold Limit Value
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**