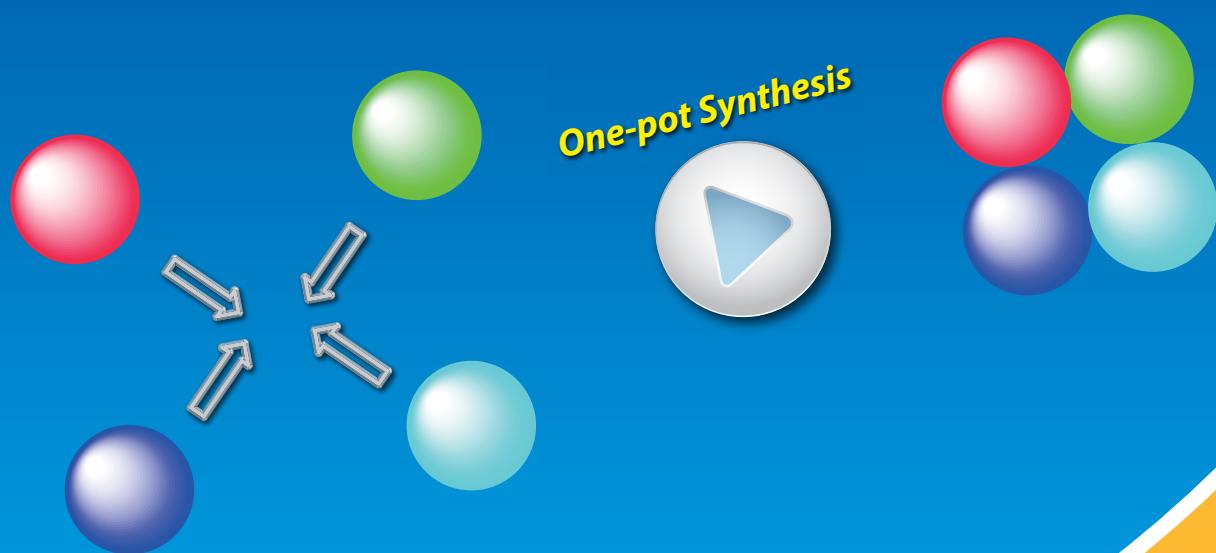


# Multicomponent Reaction (MCR)



Aldehydes

Amines

Carboxylic Acids

$\beta$ -Keto Esters

Isonitriles

Ureas

Thioureas

Dialkyl Phosphites

Benzyne Precursors

Lewis Acids

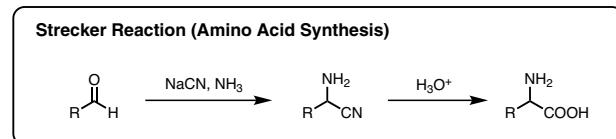
Ionic Liquids

# Multicomponent Reactions (MCR)

Multicomponent reaction (MCR) is a synthetic methodology in which three or more reactants come together in a single reaction vessel to form a new product. The characteristic aspect of MCRs is that the final products contain almost all portions of substrates, generating almost no by-products. That makes MCRs an extremely ideal and eco-friendly reaction system. Target compounds can be obtained in one pot with much fewer steps. Therefore, MCRs have been paid much attention in various research fields, such as discovery of lead compounds in medicinal chemistry, or combinatorial chemistry.

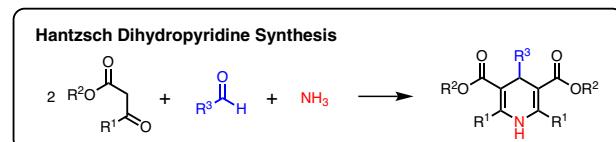
There have been a number of reports on MCRs so far, and typical examples are described as below.

## 1. Strecker reaction (Three-component reaction: 3CR)

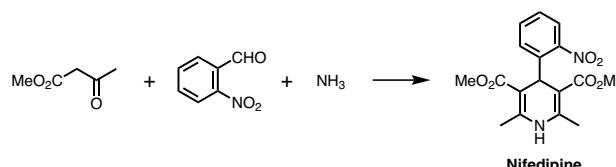


This reaction was reported by A. Strecker in 1850, and is extremely famous as the synthesis of  $\alpha$ -amino acids. This reaction is an MCR which comprises three components, aldehydes, hydrogen cyanide, and ammonia as substrates, and is recognized as the world's first MCR.<sup>1)</sup>

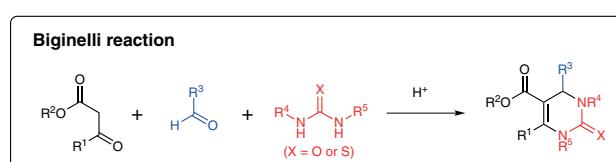
## 2. Hantzsch dihydropyridine synthesis (3CR)



This reaction was reported by A. R. Hantzsch in 1881, and is the best-known three-component MCR, which affords 1,4-dihydropyridine derivatives using  $\beta$ -keto esters, aldehydes, and ammonia.<sup>2)</sup> For an example, a calcium channel blocker, "Nifedipine", is also synthesized by this reaction.<sup>3)</sup>

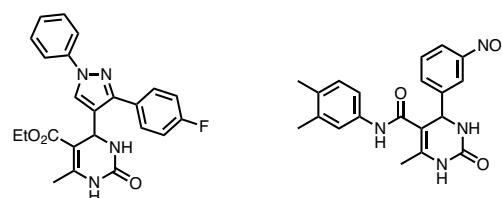


## 3. Biginelli reaction (3CR)

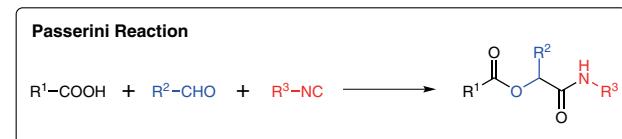


In 1891, an Italian chemist, P. Biginelli has reported the three-component MCR using  $\beta$ -keto esters such as ethyl acetoacetate [A0649], aromatic aldehydes such as benzaldehyde [B2379], and ureas (or thioureas) in the presence of acid catalyst (Brønsted or Lewis acids), affording dihydropyrimidinone derivatives.<sup>4)</sup> Dihydropyrimidinones have been paid much attention because of their various bioactivities such as anti-inflammatory or antibacterial activities. For an example of pharmaceuticals developed by using the reaction, several anti-tubercular agents have been reported as below.<sup>5)</sup>

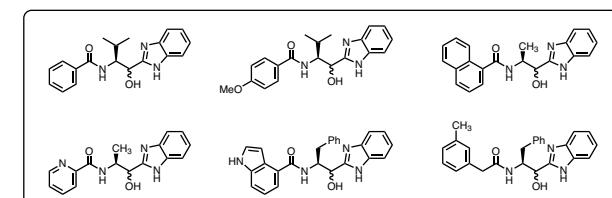
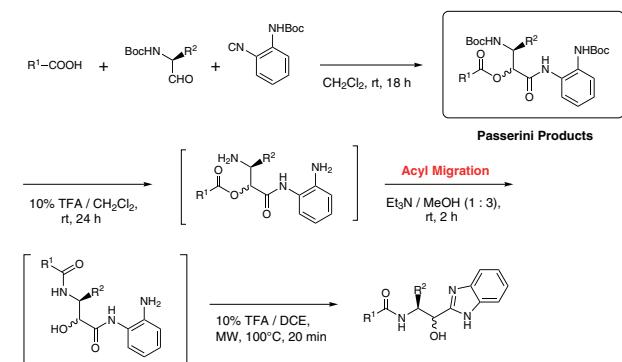
### Examples of Anti-tubercular Agents using Biginelli Reaction



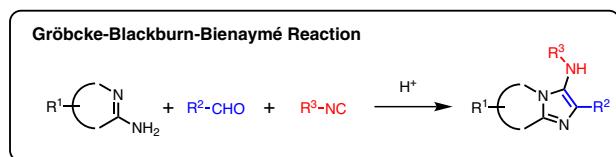
## 4. Passerini reaction (3CR)



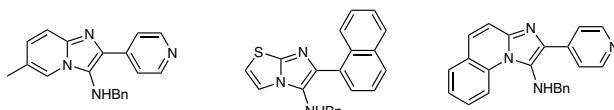
In 1921, an Italian chemist, M. Passerini *et al.* have reported the three-component reaction using carboxylic acids, aldehydes, and isonitriles, affording  $\alpha$ -acyloxy amides.<sup>6)</sup> The Passerini reaction also has been applied into pharmaceutical research, for example, Hulme *et al.* have reported the library synthesis of novel norstatine derivatives bearing benzimidazole moieties.<sup>7)</sup>



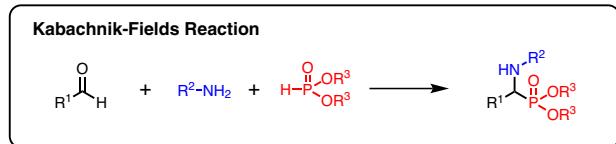
## 5. Gröbcke-Blackburn-Bienaymé reaction (3CR)



Gröbcke-Blackburn-Bienaymé reaction<sup>8)</sup> is a three-component MCR using aldehydes, isonitriles, and  $\alpha$ -aminoazines such as 2-aminoimidazole or 2-aminopyridine in the presence of acid catalyst. The reaction is applicable for the synthesis of fused nitrogen-containing aromatic compounds as below.

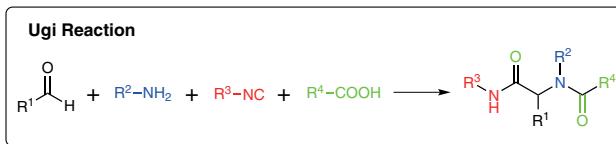


## 6. Kabachnik-Fields reaction (3CR)

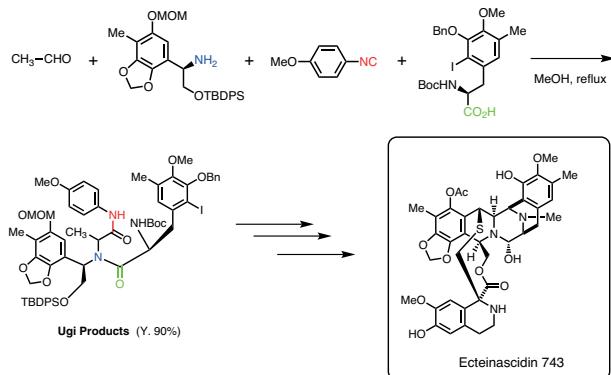


In 1952, M. I. Kabachnik *et al.* have reported the three-component MCR using aldehydes, amines, and dialkyl phosphites in the presence of acid catalyst (Brønsted or Lewis acids), affording  $\alpha$ -aminophosphonates.<sup>9)</sup> In recent years, much attention has been paid to  $\alpha$ -aminophosphonates since they can be considered as structural analogues of the corresponding  $\alpha$ -amino acids and transition state mimics of peptide hydrolysis. Thus,  $\alpha$ -aminophosphonates have been applied into several research areas, such as development of renin inhibitors or HIV protease inhibitors.<sup>10)</sup>

## 7. Ugi reaction (4CR)



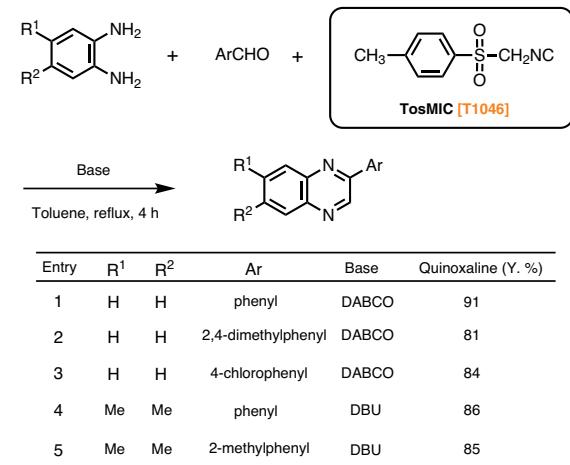
This reaction is the four-component MCR reported by I. K. Ugi *et al.* in 1962 for the first time.<sup>11)</sup> It enables one-pot condensation of four components (aldehydes, amines, isonitriles, and carboxylic acids), thus, it can be said that the Ugi reaction is the most versatile among MCRs. For an example of applications using this reaction, Fukuyama *et al.* have reported the synthesis of a marine tunicate, Ecteinascidin 743, which has extremely potent antitumor activity, using the Ugi reaction as a key step below.<sup>12)</sup>



## Other examples of MCR

### ● MCR using *p*-toluenesulfonylmethyl isocyanide (TosMIC) (3CR)

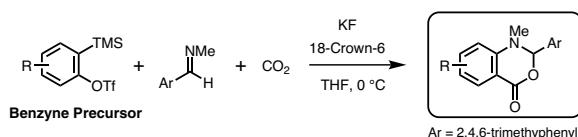
*p*-Toluenesulfonylmethyl isocyanide (TosMIC) [T1046] is a synthetic reagent, developed by Leusen *et al.*, and has both an isonitrile group and a tosyl group (leaving group) in one molecule.<sup>13)</sup> Different from other isonitrile compounds with odor character, TosMIC is an odorless and solid compound. Because of its easy-handling property, TosMIC has been widely used for the synthesis of nitrogen-containing aromatic heterocyclic compounds, such as oxazoles.<sup>14)</sup> TosMIC also has been used for MCRs, for example, Tsoleridis *et al.* have reported the synthesis of quinoxaline derivatives via the three-component condensation of *o*-phenylenediamines, aromatic aldehydes and TosMIC.<sup>15)</sup>



### ● MCR using benzynes (3CR)

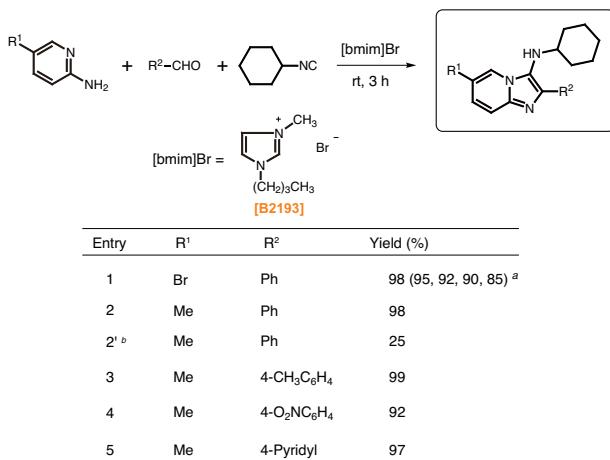
Recently, there also have been several reports on MCRs using benzynes. For example, Yoshida *et al.* have reported the three-component MCR using *in situ* generated benzynes, imines, and carbon dioxide, affording benzoxadiones.<sup>16)</sup> Recently, much attention has been paid on organic synthesis using carbon dioxide as a carbon source from the ecological point of view, thus, the reaction above is an extremely useful and eco-friendly MCR.

## Multicomponent reaction (MCR)



Benzene Precursor	Reaction time (h)	Product
[T2089]	15	
[T2466]	63	
[M1884]	46	
[T2466]	60	

Thus, MCR is a strong synthetic methodology to enable condensation of various substrates in one pot, however, in some cases, reactions require long times for completion or result in undesired side reactions even after optimization of reaction conditions such as solvents or Lewis acid catalysts. For resolving these problems, there have been some successful reports on accelerating MCRs. For example, Shaabani *et al.* have reported the ionic liquid promoted Gröbcke-Blackburn-Bienaymé reaction.<sup>17)</sup> As indicated in the table below, in the case of using ionic liquids as solvents, reactions proceed smoothly to afford the desired products in excellent yields. On the other hand, the yield of product is poor even in the prolonged reaction time (Entry 2'). Moreover, as indicated in Entry 1, the ionic liquid can be reused for the same reactions, maintaining the high yields.



<sup>a</sup> The same ionic liquid is used for each of the five runs.

<sup>b</sup> Ionic liquid is not used. Reaction time is 12 h.

Ionic liquids can be generally recovered and recycled, which can help to reduce the waste of traditional solvents which are rarely reused. In addition, ionic liquids have attracted much attention as excellent solvents due to their low volatility. Judging from these points, this reaction can be regarded as a more eco-friendly reaction example.

TCI offers a variety of aldehyde, amine, carboxylic acid,  $\beta$ -keto ester, urea, thiourea, and dialkyl phosphite compounds readily available in MCRs. For aldehyde, amine, and carboxylic acid compounds, typical products selected are listed judging from reports on MCRs so far. In addition, benzene precursors, Lewis acids, and ionic liquids used in MCRs are also listed in this brochure.

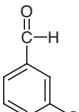
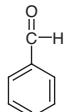
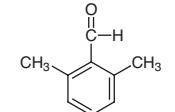
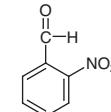
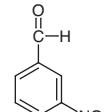
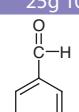
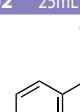
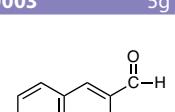
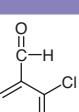
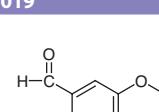
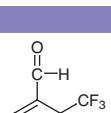
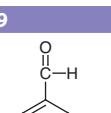
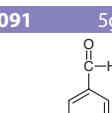
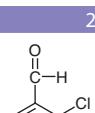
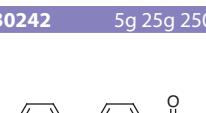
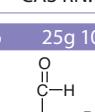
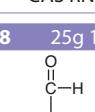
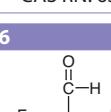
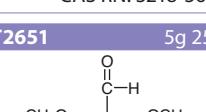
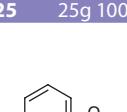
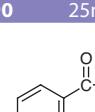
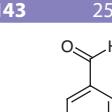
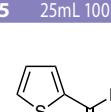
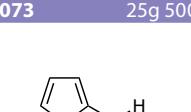
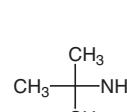
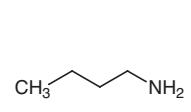
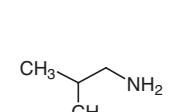
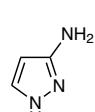
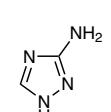
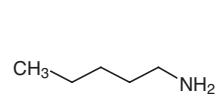
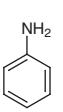
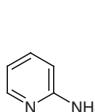
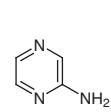
### References

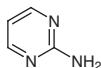
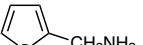
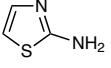
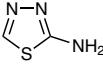
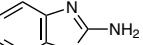
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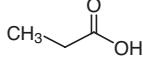
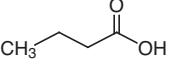
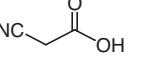
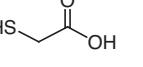
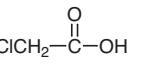
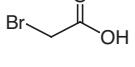
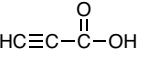
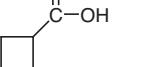
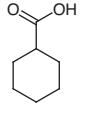
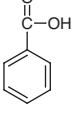
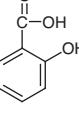
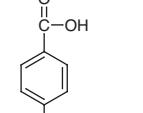
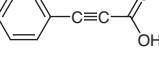
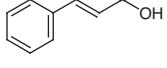
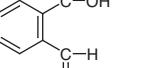
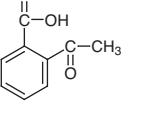
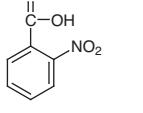
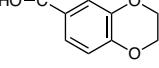
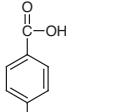
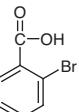
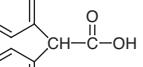
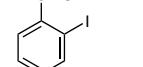
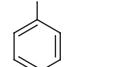
## Aldehydes

P0847 5mL 25mL	I0192 25mL 100mL 500mL	P0498 25mL 500mL	B0751 25mL 500mL	I0101 25mL 500mL
Pivalaldehyde CAS RN: 630-19-3	Isovaleraldehyde CAS RN: 590-86-3	Propionaldehyde CAS RN: 123-38-6	Butyraldehyde CAS RN: 123-72-8	Isobutyraldehyde CAS RN: 78-84-2
N0296 25mL 100mL 500mL	D0032 25mL 500mL	V0001 25mL 500mL	H0133 25mL 100mL 500mL	H0025 25mL 500mL
Nonanal CAS RN: 124-19-6	Decanal CAS RN: 112-31-2	Valeraldehyde CAS RN: 110-62-3	Hexanal CAS RN: 66-25-1	Heptanal CAS RN: 111-71-7
T2696 1g	P1869 1g	E0069 25mL 100mL 500mL	D0979 25mL 500mL	T0410 5mL
Tetradecanal CAS RN: 124-25-4	Pentadecanal CAS RN: 2765-11-9	2-Ethylbutyraldehyde CAS RN: 97-96-1	Dodecanal (stabilized with DL-alpha-Tocopherol) CAS RN: 112-54-9	Tridecanal CAS RN: 10486-19-8
C3019 1mL 5mL	C0880 25mL 100mL	C0881 25mL	E0125 25mL 500mL	C1707 1g 5g
Cyclopentanecarboxaldehyde (stabilized with HQ) CAS RN: 872-53-7	Cyclohexanecarboxaldehyde CAS RN: 2043-61-0	3-Cyclohexene-1-carboxaldehyde CAS RN: 100-50-5	2-Ethylhexanal CAS RN: 123-05-7	Cyclopropanecarboxaldehyde CAS RN: 1489-69-6
B2379 500g	T0566 25g 100g 500g	T0259 25mL 100mL 500mL	H0197 25g 100g 500g	B5279 200mg 1g
Benzaldehyde CAS RN: 100-52-7	o-Tolualdehyde CAS RN: 529-20-4	p-Tolualdehyde CAS RN: 104-87-0	3-Hydroxybenzaldehyde CAS RN: 100-83-4	3-Hydroxybenzaldehyde CAS RN: 123-08-0
C0443 5g 25g	C0352 25mL 500mL	P0217 25g 100g	I0153 25g 100g 250g	T0010 25g 100g 500g
4-Cyanobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 105-07-7	trans-Cinnamaldehyde CAS RN: 14371-10-9	3-Phenylpropionaldehyde CAS RN: 104-53-0	Isophthalaldehyde CAS RN: 626-19-7	Terephthalaldehyde CAS RN: 623-27-8
A0479 25g 100g 500g	A0478 25mL 100mL 500mL	A0480 25mL 500mL	D0564 25g 100g 500g	C0561 25g 500g
o-Anisaldehyde CAS RN: 135-02-4	m-Anisaldehyde CAS RN: 591-31-1	p-Anisaldehyde CAS RN: 123-11-5	2,4-Dihydroxybenzaldehyde CAS RN: 95-01-2	2-Chlorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 89-98-5

## Multicomponent reaction (MCR)

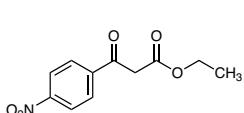
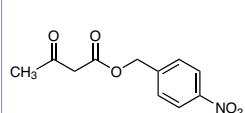
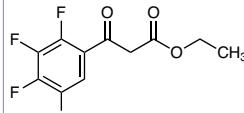
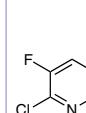
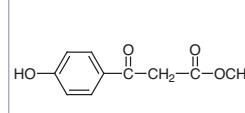
<b>C0124</b> 25g 100g 500g  3-Chlorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 587-04-2	<b>C0125</b> 25g 100g 500g  4-Chlorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 104-88-1	<b>T1368</b> 25mL  2,4,6-Trimethylbenzaldehyde CAS RN: 487-68-3	<b>N0130</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Nitrobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 552-89-6	<b>N0129</b> 25g 100g 500g  3-Nitrobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 99-61-6
<b>N0559</b> 25g 100g 500g  4-Nitrobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 555-16-8	<b>N0002</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  1-Naphthaldehyde CAS RN: 66-77-3	<b>N0003</b> 5g 25g  2-Naphthaldehyde CAS RN: 66-99-9	<b>C1465</b> 1g 5g  2-Chloro-4-fluorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 84194-36-5	<b>B2019</b> 1g 5g  3,4-Ethylenedioxybenzaldehyde CAS RN: 29668-44-8
<b>T1281</b> 25g  2-(Trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde CAS RN: 447-61-0	<b>T1399</b> 5g 25g  3-(Trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde CAS RN: 454-89-7	<b>T1091</b> 5g 25g 250g  4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde CAS RN: 455-19-6	<b>D1666</b> 25g 500g  2,3-Dichlorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 6334-18-5	<b>B0242</b> 5g 25g 250g  4-Phenylbenzaldehyde CAS RN: 3218-36-8
<b>B0836</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Bromobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 6630-33-7	<b>B0548</b> 25g 100g 500g  3-Bromobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 3132-99-8	<b>B0549</b> 25g 250g  4-Bromobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 1122-91-4	<b>P0746</b> 5g 25g  Pentafluorobenzaldehyde CAS RN: 653-37-2	<b>T2651</b> 5g 25g  2,4,6-Trimethoxybenzaldehyde CAS RN: 830-79-5
<b>P0425</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde CAS RN: 1121-60-4	<b>N0090</b> 25mL 100mL  3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde CAS RN: 500-22-1	<b>I0143</b> 25mL 500mL  4-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde CAS RN: 872-85-5	<b>T0725</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  2-Thiophenecarboxaldehyde (stabilized with HQ) CAS RN: 98-03-3	<b>F0073</b> 25g 500g  Furfural CAS RN: 98-01-1
<b>Amines</b>				
<b>B0709</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  tert-Butylamine CAS RN: 75-64-9	<b>B0707</b> 25mL 500mL  Butylamine CAS RN: 109-73-9	<b>I0095</b> 25mL 500mL  Isobutylamine CAS RN: 78-81-9	<b>A1859</b> 5g 25g  3-Aminopyrazole CAS RN: 1820-80-0	<b>A0432</b> 25g 100g 500g  3-Amino-1,2,4-triazole CAS RN: 61-82-5
<b>C0887</b> 25mL 500mL  Cyclopentylamine CAS RN: 1003-03-8	<b>A0445</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  Amylamine CAS RN: 110-58-7	<b>A0463</b> 500g  Aniline CAS RN: 62-53-3	<b>A0411</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Aminopyridine CAS RN: 504-29-0	<b>A0989</b> 5g 25g  2-Aminopyrazine CAS RN: 5049-61-6

<b>A0412</b> 25g  2-Aminopyrimidine CAS RN: 109-12-6	<b>F0091</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  Furfurylamine CAS RN: 617-89-0	<b>C0494</b> 25mL 500mL  Cyclohexylamine CAS RN: 108-91-8	<b>A0633</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Aminothiazole CAS RN: 96-50-4	<b>A1060</b> 5g 25g  2-Amino-1,3,4-thiadiazole CAS RN: 4005-51-0
<b>B0406</b> 25mL 500mL  Benzylamine CAS RN: 100-46-9	<b>A1161</b> 25g 250g  2-Picolylamine CAS RN: 3731-51-9	<b>P0085</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  2-Phenylethylamine CAS RN: 64-04-0	<b>A0850</b> 5g 25g  2-Aminobenzimidazole CAS RN: 934-32-7	<b>B0541</b> 25g 250g  2-Bromoaniline CAS RN: 615-36-1
<b>Carboxylic Acids</b>				

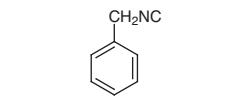
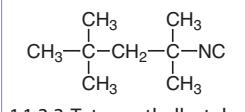
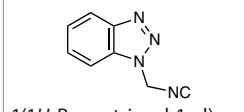
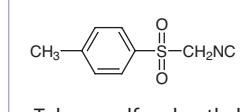
<b>P0500</b> 25mL 500mL  Propionic Acid CAS RN: 79-09-4	<b>B0754</b> 25mL 500mL  Butyric Acid CAS RN: 107-92-6	<b>C0439</b> 25g 500g  Cyanoacetic Acid CAS RN: 372-09-8	<b>M0052</b> 25g 500g  Thioglycolic Acid CAS RN: 68-11-1	<b>C2123</b> 25g 500g  Chloroacetic Acid CAS RN: 79-11-8
<b>B0531</b> 25g 500g  Bromoacetic Acid CAS RN: 79-08-3	<b>P0497</b> 5g 25g  Propiolic Acid CAS RN: 471-25-0	<b>C0387</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  Cyclopropanecarboxylic Acid CAS RN: 1759-53-1	<b>C0888</b> 10g 25g  Cyclobutanecarboxylic Acid CAS RN: 3721-95-7	<b>C0512</b> 5g 25g  Cyclopentanecarboxylic Acid CAS RN: 3400-45-1
<b>C0470</b> 25g 500g  Cyclohexanecarboxylic Acid CAS RN: 98-89-5	<b>B2635</b> 25g 500g  Benzoic Acid CAS RN: 65-85-0	<b>H0206</b> 25g 500g  2-Hydroxybenzoic Acid CAS RN: 69-72-7	<b>F0112</b> 25g  4-Fluorobenzoic Acid CAS RN: 456-22-4	<b>P0610</b> 5g 25g  Phenylpropionic Acid CAS RN: 637-44-5
<b>C0353</b> 25g 100g 500g  trans-Cinnamic Acid CAS RN: 140-10-3	<b>P0281</b> 25g 100g 500g  Phthalaldehydic Acid CAS RN: 119-67-5	<b>A1075</b> 5g 25g  2-Acetylbenzoic Acid CAS RN: 577-56-0	<b>N0155</b> 25g 500g  2-Nitrobenzoic Acid CAS RN: 552-16-9	<b>B3764</b> 5g 25g  1,4-Benzodioxane-6-carboxylic Acid CAS RN: 4442-54-0
<b>T1145</b> 5g 25g  4-(Trifluoromethyl)-benzoic Acid CAS RN: 455-24-3	<b>B0552</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Bromobenzoic Acid CAS RN: 88-65-3	<b>D0869</b> 25g 100g 500g  Diphenylacetic Acid CAS RN: 117-34-0	<b>I0053</b> 25g 100g 500g  2-Iodobenzoic Acid CAS RN: 88-67-5	<b>I0054</b> 5g 25g  4-Iodobenzoic Acid CAS RN: 619-58-9

## β-Keto Esters

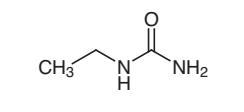
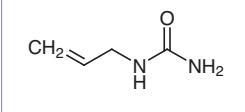
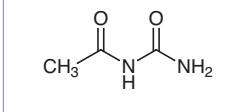
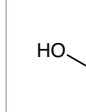
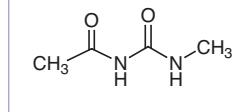
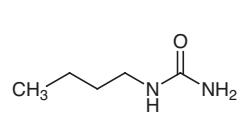
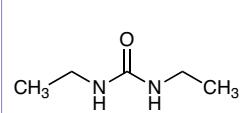
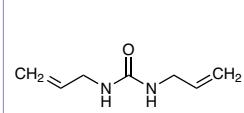
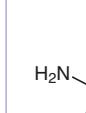
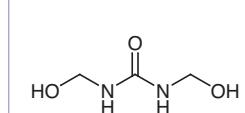
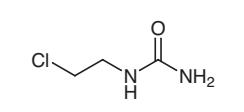
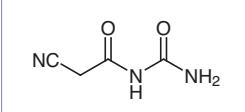
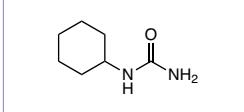
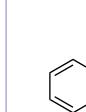
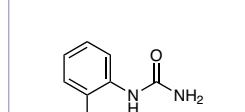
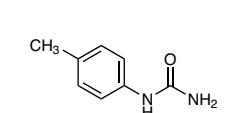
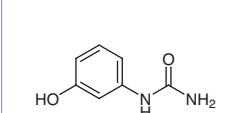
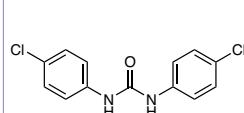
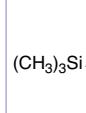
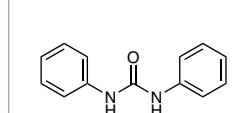
<b>A1981</b>	25g 500g	<b>M2277</b>	5g 25g	<b>A0650</b>	25g 500g	<b>A0649</b>	25g 500g	<b>M2315</b>	5g 25g
	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC=CC=CH2</chem>		<chem>CC1(C)CC(=O)C(=O)OC1</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>
Allyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 1118-84-9		Methyl 3-Cyclopropyl-3-oxopropionate CAS RN: 32249-35-7		Methyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 105-45-3		Ethyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 141-97-9		Methyl Malonyl Chloride CAS RN: 37517-81-0	
<b>I0826</b>	25g 500g	<b>A0817</b>	25mL 500mL	<b>E0484</b>	5g 25g	<b>K0035</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>K0031</b>	5g 25g
	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC(C)C</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC(CC)C</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC(CC(C)C)C</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC(C(C)(C)C)C</chem>
Isopropyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 542-08-5		Propyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 1779-60-8		Ethyl Malonyl Chloride CAS RN: 36239-09-5		Methyl 3-Oxovalerate CAS RN: 30414-53-0		Ethyl 3-Oxovalerate CAS RN: 4949-44-4	
<b>A0795</b>	25mL	<b>E0882</b>	5g 25g	<b>K0037</b>	25mL 500mL	<b>K0030</b>	25mL 500mL	<b>A0814</b>	25mL 500mL
	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC(C)CCCC</chem>		<chem>CC(C)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(C)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>
Butyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 591-60-6		Ethyl Isobutyrylacetate CAS RN: 7152-15-0		Methyl 3-Oxohexanoate CAS RN: 30414-54-1		Ethyl 3-Oxohexanoate CAS RN: 3249-68-1		Isobutyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 7779-75-1	
<b>A1583</b>	25g 500g	<b>C0911</b>	25g 500g	<b>A0811</b>	25mL 500mL	<b>D1891</b>	5mL 25mL	<b>O0216</b>	10g 25g
	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC=CCOC</chem>		<chem>CC(Cl)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(C)(C)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>
2-Methoxyethyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 22502-03-0		Ethyl 4-Chloroacetoacetate CAS RN: 638-07-3		Amyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 6624-84-6		Ethyl 4,4-Dimethyl-3-oxovalerate CAS RN: 17094-34-7		Ethyl 3-Oxoheptanoate CAS RN: 7737-62-4	
<b>A0812</b>	25mL 500mL	<b>A0813</b>	25mL	<b>T0810</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>A0913</b>	25mL	<b>O0073</b>	5g 25g
	<chem>CCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(F)(F)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CCCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)OC(=O)OC</chem>
Isoamyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 2308-18-1		3-Pentyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 13562-81-7		Ethyl 4,4,4-Trifluoroacetoacetate CAS RN: 372-31-6		Hexyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 13562-84-0		Diethyl Oxalacetate CAS RN: 108-56-5	
<b>A1080</b>	25mL 100mL 500mL	<b>B0097</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>T1530</b>	25g	<b>F0435</b>	1g 5g 25g	<b>E0489</b>	25g 500g
	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(F)(F)C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>FC(=O)c1ccccc1C(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)OC(=O)OC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>
Benzyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 5396-89-4		Ethyl Benzoylacetate CAS RN: 94-02-0		Isopropyl 4,4,4-Trifluoroacetoacetate CAS RN: 175230-50-9		Ethyl (4-Fluorobenzoyl)acetate CAS RN: 1999-00-4		Ethylene Glycol Monoacetoacetate Monomethacrylate (stabilized with BHT) CAS RN: 21282-97-3	
<b>A0915</b>	25mL	<b>M1380</b>	5g 25g	<b>O0229</b>	1g 5g	<b>T1285</b>	10g 25g	<b>P1062</b>	5g
	<chem>CCCCCCCCC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>		<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)OC</chem>
n-Octyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 16436-00-3		Ethyl 4-Methoxybenzoylacetate CAS RN: 2881-83-6		Diethyl 3-Oxopimelate CAS RN: 40420-22-2		Ethyl 4,4,4-Trichloroacetoacetate CAS RN: 3702-98-5		Ethyl 4,4,5,5,5-Pentafluoro-3-oxovalerate CAS RN: 663-35-4	

<b>N0513</b>  5g 25g Ethyl 4-Nitrobenzoylacetate CAS RN: 838-57-3	<b>N0875</b>  5g 25g 4-Nitrobenzyl Acetoacetate CAS RN: 61312-84-3	<b>E0759</b>  25g Ethyl (2,3,4,5-Tetrafluorobenzoyl)acetate CAS RN: 94695-50-8	<b>E0811</b>  5g 25g Ethyl 3-(2,6-Dichloro-5-fluoro-3-pyridyl)-3-oxopropionate CAS RN: 96568-04-6	<b>H0828</b>  1g 5g Methyl (4-Hydroxybenzoyl)-acetate CAS RN: 32066-29-8
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## Isonitriles

<b>B2185</b>  1g 5g Benzyl Isocyanide CAS RN: 10340-91-7	<b>T1054</b>  1mL 5mL 1,1,3,3-Tetramethylbutyl Isocyanide CAS RN: 14542-93-9	<b>I0455</b>  1g 5g 1(1H-Benzotriazol-1-yl)-methyl Isocyanide CAS RN: 87022-42-2	<b>I0824</b>  1g 5g 1-Adamantyl Isocyanide CAS RN: 22110-53-8	<b>T1046</b>  5g 25g p-Toluenesulfonylmethyl Isocyanide (=TosMIC) CAS RN: 36635-61-7
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## Ureas

<b>E0192</b>  25g 500g Ethylurea CAS RN: 625-52-5	<b>A0237</b>  25g Allylurea CAS RN: 557-11-9	<b>A0124</b>  25g Acetylurea CAS RN: 591-07-1	<b>H0700</b>  25g 2-Hydroxyethylurea CAS RN: 2078-71-9	<b>A0101</b>  25g 1-Acetyl-3-methylurea CAS RN: 623-59-6
<b>B1831</b>  25g Butylurea CAS RN: 592-31-4	<b>D0534</b>  25g 500g 1,3-Diethylurea CAS RN: 623-76-7	<b>D5170</b>  1g 5g 1,3-Diallylurea CAS RN: 1801-72-5	<b>H0655</b>  25g N-Carboxymethylurea CAS RN: 462-60-2	<b>D0767</b>  25g 500g 1,3-Bis(hydroxymethyl)-urea CAS RN: 140-95-4
<b>C0173</b>  25g 2-Chloroethylurea CAS RN: 6296-42-0	<b>C1101</b>  25g 250g Cyanoacetylurea CAS RN: 1448-98-2	<b>C2034</b>  25g Cyclohexylurea CAS RN: 698-90-8	<b>B0449</b>  25g Benzylurea CAS RN: 538-32-9	<b>T0802</b>  25g o-Tolylurea CAS RN: 614-77-7
<b>T0328</b>  25g p-Tolylurea CAS RN: 622-51-5	<b>H0438</b>  25g 3-Hydroxyphenylurea CAS RN: 701-82-6	<b>B4529</b>  1g 5g 1,3-Bis(4-chlorophenyl)urea CAS RN: 1219-99-4	<b>B1103</b>  25g N,N'-Bis(trimethylsilyl)urea CAS RN: 18297-63-7	<b>C0031</b>  25g 100g 500g 1,3-Diphenylurea CAS RN: 102-07-8

## Multicomponent reaction (MCR)

<b>T2890</b>  5g p-Toluenesulfonylurea CAS RN: 1694-06-0	<b>B2833</b>  5g (2-Bromophenyl)urea CAS RN: 13114-90-4	<b>B2834</b>  5g 25g (4-Bromophenyl)urea CAS RN: 1967-25-5	<b>T1915</b>  25g 250g H <sub>2</sub> N-C(=O)-NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -Si(OCH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -OCH <sub>3</sub> 1-[3-(Trimethoxysilyl)-propyl]urea CAS RN: 23843-64-3	<b>B2842</b>  25g CH <sub>3</sub> -C(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -C(Br)-C(=O)-NH-C(=O)-NH <sub>2</sub> 1-(2-Bromoisovaleryl)urea CAS RN: 496-67-3
<b>D0441</b> 25g 100g 500g  1,3-Dicyclohexylurea CAS RN: 2387-23-7	<b>C2266</b>  5g (4-Chlorophenylsulfonyl)urea CAS RN: 22663-37-2	<b>C0926</b>  5g 1-(2-Chloro-4-pyridyl)-3-phenylurea CAS RN: 68157-60-8	<b>U0048</b> 25mL 500mL  H <sub>2</sub> N-C(=O)-NH(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> -Si(OCH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> 1-[3-(Triethoxysilyl)propyl]urea (40-52% in Methanol) CAS RN: 23779-32-0	<b>C1220</b> 25g  1-(4-Chlorophenylsulfonyl)-3-propylurea CAS RN: 94-20-2
<b>O0209</b> 10g  N-Octadecylurea CAS RN: 2158-08-9	<b>T1015</b> 25g 500g  3,4,4'-Trichlorodiphenylurea CAS RN: 101-20-2	<b>I0665</b> 25g 250g  Imidazolidinyl Urea CAS RN: 39236-46-9	<b>E1171</b> 200mg 1g  (4-Ethoxyphenyl)urea CAS RN: 150-69-6	<b>B4483</b> 1g 5g  1,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)urea CAS RN: 1227-44-7

## Thioureas

<b>A0220</b> 25g 100g 500g  1-Allyl-2-thiourea CAS RN: 109-57-9	<b>B4612</b> 1g 5g  Benzylthiourea CAS RN: 621-83-0	<b>A0117</b> 25g 500g  1-Acetyl-2-thiourea CAS RN: 591-08-2	<b>G0234</b> 25g 100g 500g  Guanylthiourea CAS RN: 2114-02-5	<b>D0530</b> 25g 500g  1,3-Diethyl-2-thiourea CAS RN: 105-55-5
<b>P0237</b> 25g 500g  1-Phenyl-2-thiourea CAS RN: 103-85-5	<b>D0253</b> 25g  1,3-Diisopropylthiourea CAS RN: 2986-17-6	<b>T0657</b> 25g  o-Tolylthiourea CAS RN: 614-78-8	<b>B4484</b> 1g 5g  (4-Bromophenyl)thiourea CAS RN: 2646-30-2	<b>C3168</b> 1g 5g  (3-Chlorophenyl)thiourea CAS RN: 4947-89-1
<b>T0656</b> 5g  p-Tolylthiourea CAS RN: 622-52-6	<b>F0836</b> 5g 25g  (4-Fluorophenyl)thiourea CAS RN: 459-05-2	<b>D0802</b> 25g 500g  1,3-Di(o-tolyl)thiourea CAS RN: 137-97-3	<b>B4611</b> 1g 5g  1,3-Bis[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]thiourea CAS RN: 1744-07-6	<b>D0301</b> 25g 500g  1,3-Dibutylthiourea CAS RN: 109-46-6
<b>P1167</b> 5g  1-Phenyl-3-guanylthiourea CAS RN: 15989-47-6	<b>N0071</b> 5g 25g  1-(1-Naphthyl)-2-thiourea CAS RN: 86-88-4	<b>M2786</b> 1g 5g  1-Methyl-3-phenylthiourea CAS RN: 2724-69-8	<b>T0197</b> 25g 500g  1,3-Diphenylthiourea CAS RN: 102-08-9	<b>D0440</b> 5g 25g  1,3-Dicyclohexylthiourea CAS RN: 1212-29-9

<b>B0802</b>  N-Benzoylthiourea CAS RN: 614-23-3	<b>D0803</b>  1,3-Di(p-tolyl)thiourea CAS RN: 621-01-2	<b>B3452</b>  1,3-Bis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]thiourea CAS RN: 1060-92-0	<b>B4997</b>  1-Benzyl-3-phenylthiourea CAS RN: 726-25-0	<b>B4482</b>  1,3-Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)thiourea CAS RN: 1227-45-8
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## Dialkyl Phosphites

<b>D5814</b>  Di-tert-butyl Phosphonate CAS RN: 13086-84-5	<b>B2627</b>  Bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)Phosphite CAS RN: 92466-70-1	<b>D0907</b>  Diphenyl Phosphite CAS RN: 4712-55-4	<b>P1016</b>  Dibenzy1 Phosphite CAS RN: 17176-77-1
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## Benzyne Precursors

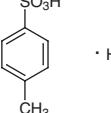
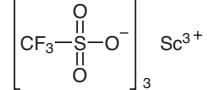
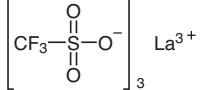
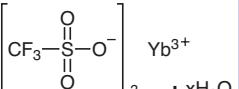
<b>M1882</b>  4-Methyl-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 262373-15-9	<b>D2503</b>  Diphenyliodonium-2-carboxylate Monohydrate CAS RN: 96195-89-0	<b>M1884</b>  3-Methoxy-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 217813-03-1	<b>M1885</b>  4-Methoxy-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 556812-41-0	<b>D3883</b>  4,5-Dimethoxy-2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl Triflate CAS RN: 866252-52-0
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<b>B5557</b>  2-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)-1,3-phenylene Triflate CAS RN: 1637638-66-4	<b>B5559</b>  2,5-Bis(trimethylsilyl)-1,4-phenylene Triflate CAS RN: 613676-07-6	<b>T2465</b>  1-(Trimethylsilyl)-2-naphthyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 252054-88-9	<b>T2466</b>  3-(Trimethylsilyl)-2-naphthyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 780820-43-1	<b>B5080</b>  3,6-Bis(trimethylsilyl)-naphthalene-2,7-diy1 Ditriflate CAS RN: 947488-89-3
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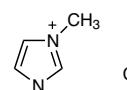
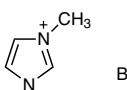
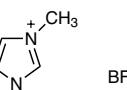
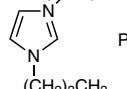
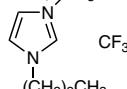
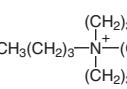
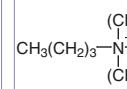
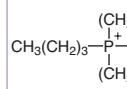
<b>P1620</b>  Phenyl[2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl]iodonium Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 164594-13-2	<b>B3047</b>  3,3'-Bis(trimethylsilyl)biphenyl-4,4'-diyl Bis(trifluoromethanesulfonate) CAS RN: 828282-80-0	<b>T2467</b>  1,3,5-Tris[4-(trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy)-3-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl]benzene CAS RN: 847925-63-7
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## Lewis Acids

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Z0014	25g 300g	B0527	25mL 100mL 500mL	T0267	25g 500g	T3238	100mL 500mL	T2052	100mL 500mL
ZnCl <sub>2</sub> Zinc Chloride CAS RN: 7646-85-7		BF <sub>3</sub> · CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> Boron Trifluoride - Ethyl Ether Complex CAS RN: 109-63-7		 p-Toluenesulfonic Acid Monohydrate CAS RN: 6192-52-5		TiCl <sub>4</sub> Titanium(IV) Chloride (ca. 19% in Toluene, ca. 1.0mol/L) CAS RN: 7550-45-0		TiCl <sub>4</sub> Titanium(IV) Chloride (14% in Dichloromethane, ca. 1.0mol/L) CAS RN: 7550-45-0	
R0074	1g 5g	I0778	5g 25g	B3546	25g 250g	T1663	1g 5g	T1293	5g 25g
RuCl <sub>3</sub> · xH <sub>2</sub> O Ruthenium(III) Chloride Hydrate CAS RN: 14898-67-0		InCl <sub>3</sub> Indium(III) Chloride Anhydrous CAS RN: 10025-82-8		BiCl <sub>3</sub> Bismuth(III) Chloride Anhydrous CAS RN: 7787-60-2		 Scandium(III) Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 144026-79-9		 Lanthanum(III) Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 52093-26-2	
T1610	5g 25g								
 Ytterbium(III) Trifluoromethanesulfonate Hydrate CAS RN: 54761-04-5									

## Ionic Liquids

B2194	5g 25g 100g	B2193	5g	B2195	5g 25g 100g
 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Chloride CAS RN: 79917-90-1		 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Bromide CAS RN: 85100-77-2		 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 174501-65-6	
B2320	5g 25g	B2337	5g 25g	T0055	5g 25g 100g
 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 174501-64-5		 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 174899-66-2		 Tetrabutylammonium Chloride CAS RN: 1112-67-0	
T0054	25g 100g 500g	T1124	25g 100g 500g		
 Tetrabutylammonium Bromide CAS RN: 1643-19-2		 Tetrabutylphosphonium Bromide CAS RN: 3115-68-2			

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