

# Solar Cell Materials



Perovskite Solar Cell (PSC) Materials

Organic Photovoltaics (OPV) Materials

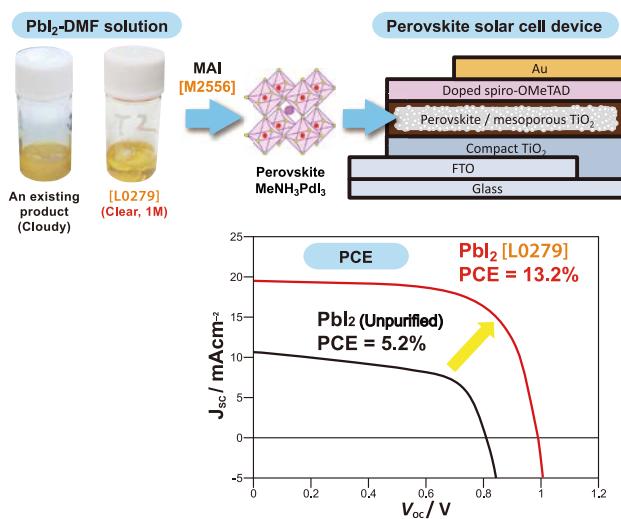
Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC) Materials

# Solar Cell Materials

Sunlight is one of the renewable energy sources that can globally contribute to environmental and energy solutions in the 21st century. In order to use sunlight as efficiently as possible, low cost and efficient solar cells have been vigorously developed for practical use. As is generally known, practical silicon-based solar cells involve high manufacturing cost, as well as any other inorganic-based solar cells. On the basis of the cost problem, we have developed new solar cells based on organic and organic-inorganic hybrid materials.

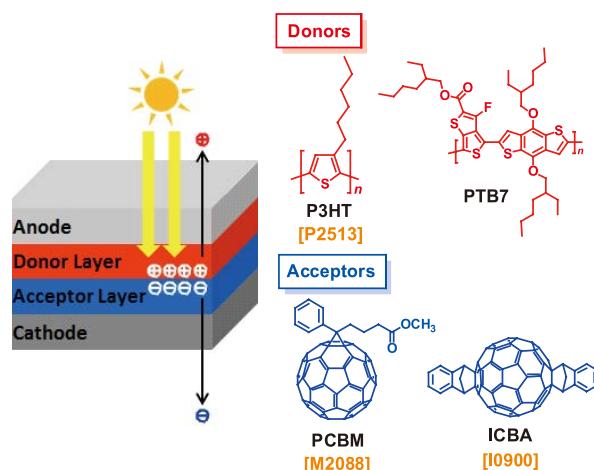
## 1. Perovskite Solar Cell (PSC) Materials

A perovskite solar cell, that was first reported by Miyasaka *et al.* in 2009, has recently received much attention.<sup>1)</sup> The organic-inorganic perovskite,  $\text{RNH}_3\text{PbX}_3$  ( $\text{X} = \text{Cl}, \text{Br}, \text{I}; \text{R} = \text{Me}, \text{NH}=\text{CH}$ , etc.), can function as a light absorption layer. Since 2012, power conversion efficiency (PCE) of the perovskite solar cell has been drastically improved and it has reached >15% better than those of OPV and DSSC.<sup>2-5)</sup> A device of the perovskite solar cell is solution-processible for fabrication at low cost. The organic-inorganic perovskites  $\text{RNH}_3\text{PbX}_3$  are easily prepared from HX salts of organic amines and lead halides. A modification of the halide X in the  $(\text{MeNH}_3)\text{PbX}_3$  can control the range of absorption wavelength.<sup>6)</sup> The perovskite compound with  $\text{X} = \text{Br}$  is useful for light absorption in shorter wavelengths and the compound with  $\text{X} = \text{I}$  is relatively useful for that in longer wavelengths. Wakamiya *et al.* reported that use of highly dried lead(II) iodide is a key to fabricate efficient perovskite solar cell devices (PCE > 10%) with high reproducibility.<sup>7,8)</sup> Carrier behavior in the perovskite layer is different from that in OPV, thus there are free carriers in which electrons and holes can be movable freely.<sup>9)</sup> According to the reason, the perovskite layer can transport both electron and hole carriers without recombination.



## 2. Organic Photovoltaics (OPV) Materials

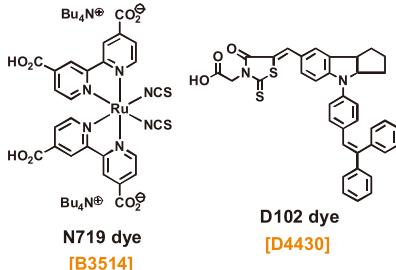
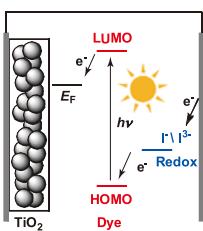
A prototype of organic photovoltaics (OPV) was reported by Tang *et al.* in 1986.<sup>10)</sup> In order to fabricate an OPV device, we can use highly productive methods such as printing and roll-to-roll methods. The OPV device usually requires bulk heterojunctions (BHJ) which can be fabricated by mixing an electron-donor (*p*-type semiconductor) and electron-acceptor (*n*-type semiconductor).<sup>11)</sup> The former material involves a  $\pi$ -conjugated polymer and a small molecule semiconductor, and the latter material is normally a fullerene derivative. PCBM, that is a solubility-enhanced fullerene, efficiently provides a bulk heterojunction.<sup>12)</sup> ICBM gives a high open-circuit voltage because it has a higher energy LUMO than that of PCBM.<sup>13)</sup> A C<sub>70</sub> derivative usually gives higher cell efficiency compared with that of the corresponding C<sub>60</sub> one, because the C<sub>70</sub> derivative absorbs light better than the C<sub>60</sub>.<sup>14)</sup> We can introduce an acceptor component into the structure of a *p*-type semiconducting polymer to form a donor-acceptor (DA-type) polymer, that shows light absorption in the long wavelength area based on a charge transfer.<sup>15)</sup>



## 3. Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC) Materials

Grätzel *et al.* first developed a dye-sensitized solar cell (DSSC) in 1991.<sup>16)</sup> The DSSC is a liquid-type device that involves nanoporous titanium oxide (TiO<sub>2</sub>) as a semiconducting electrode, organic dye-sensitizer and an electrolyte solution containing a redox component. This is expected to be a low cost solar cell, because there is a simple device structure compared with other solar cells.<sup>17)</sup> The DSSC is usable under conditions with weak light. Thus, it is expected that the DSSC may be installed in a room. A ruthenium complex with a bipyridine ligand is one popular organic dye for solar cells.<sup>18)</sup> In the polypyridine ligand of

the ruthenium complex, we can introduce some carboxyl or phosphonic acid groups forming a linkage with  $\text{TiO}_2$ . In addition, metal-free organic dyes (eg. D-102, D-131 and D-358) were also developed, because they do not contain any expensive ruthenium atoms.<sup>19,20)</sup> Recently, efficient green-colored zinc-porphyrin dyes were developed for DSSC showing more than 10% of PCE.<sup>21,22)</sup> Furthermore, efficient blue-colored metal-free organic dyes having a diketopyrrolopyrrole structure were developed for DSSC (PCE > 10%).<sup>23)</sup>



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## Perovskite Solar Cell (PSC) Materials

### Lead Halides

L0279 1g 5g 25g 100g 1kg



Lead(II) Iodide  
(99.99%, trace metals basis)  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 10101-63-0

L0288 1g 5g 25g



Lead(II) Bromide  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 10031-22-8

L0346 1g 5g



Lead(II) Bromide (Low water content)  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 10031-22-8

L0291 1g 5g



Lead(II) Chloride  
(purified by sublimation)  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 7758-95-4

L0292 1g 5g 25g



Lead(II) Chloride  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 7758-95-4

C3570 1g 5g



Cesium Lead Triiodide  
(Low water content)  
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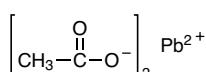
C3569 1g 5g



Cesium Lead Tribromide  
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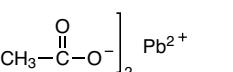
### Other Lead Compounds

L0315 1g 5g 25g



Lead(II) Acetate  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 301-04-2

L0330 25g 100g



Lead(II) Acetate Trihydrate  
CAS RN: 6080-56-4

### Bismuth Halides

B5787 5g 25g



Bismuth(III) Iodide  
Anhydrous  
CAS RN: 7787-64-6

### Tin Halides

T3449 1g 5g



Tin(II) Iodide  
[for Perovskite precursor]  
CAS RN: 10294-70-9

T3573 1g 5g



Tin(II) Bromide  
CAS RN: 10031-24-0

T3570 1g 5g



Tin(II) Chloride  
CAS RN: 7772-99-8

### Cesium Halides

C2205 25g



Cesium Iodide  
CAS RN: 7789-17-5

C2202 25g 100g



Cesium Bromide  
CAS RN: 7787-69-1

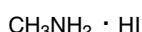
C2203 25g 100g



Cesium Chloride  
CAS RN: 7647-17-8

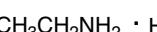
### Organic Onium Salts

M2556 1g 5g 25g 100g



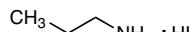
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CAS RN: 14965-49-2

E1045 1g 5g



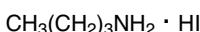
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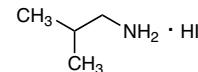
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B4433 1g 5g



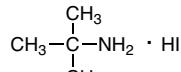
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I0935 1g 5g



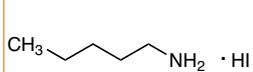
Isobutylamine  
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B4434 1g 5g



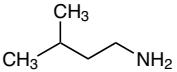
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Hydroiodide  
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P2740 1g 5g



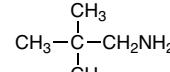
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I1095 1g 5g



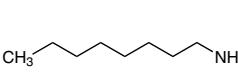
Isopentylamine  
Hydroiodide

N1157 1g 5g



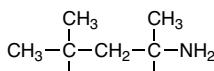
Neopentylamine  
Hydroiodide

O0485 1g 5g



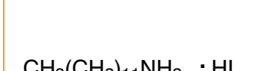
n-Octylammonium Iodide  
CAS RN: 60734-63-6

T3785 1g 5g



tert-Octylamine  
Hydroiodide

D5538 1g 5g



Dodecylamine  
Hydroiodide  
CAS RN: 34099-97-3

C3532 1g 5g



Cyclohexylamine  
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C3425 1g 5g



Cyclohexanemethylamine  
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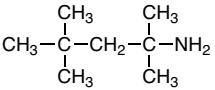
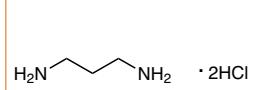
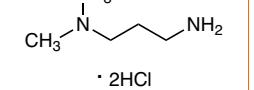
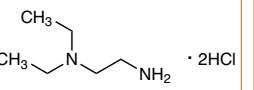
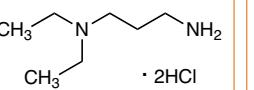
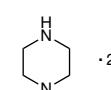
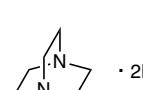
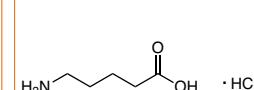
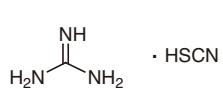
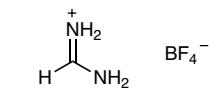


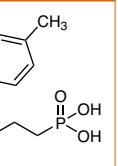
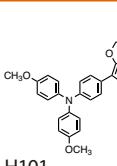
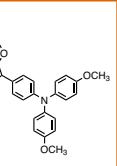
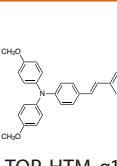
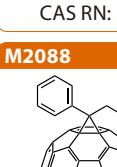
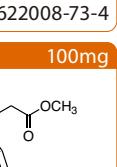
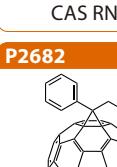
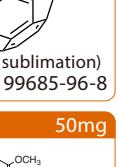
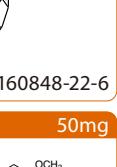
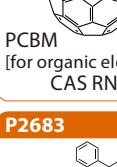
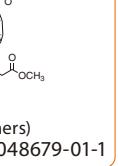
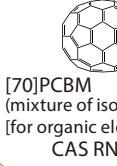
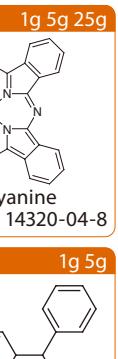
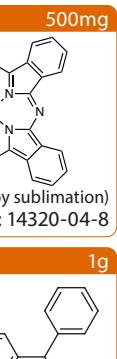
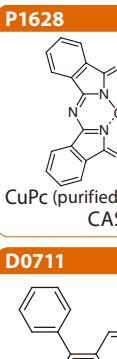
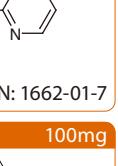
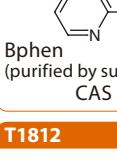
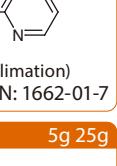
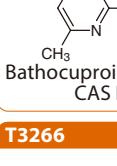
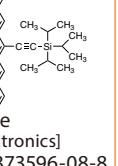
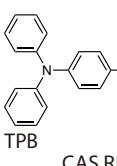
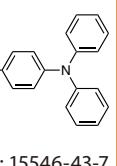
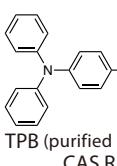
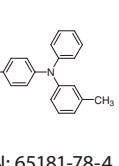
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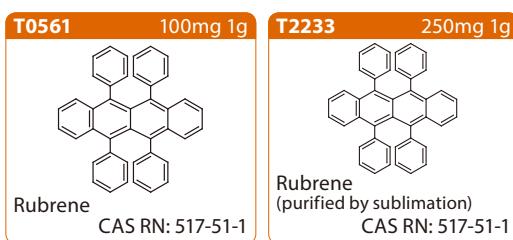
<b>F1273</b>  4-Fluoroaniline Hydroiodide CAS RN: 85734-19-6	<b>B4566</b>  Benzylamine Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 45579-91-7	<b>F1228</b>  4-Fluorobenzylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 2097121-30-5	<b>T3838</b>  4-(Trifluoromethyl)-benzylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 151059-43-7	<b>P2213</b>  2-Phenylethylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 151059-43-7
<b>F1203</b>  4-Fluorophenethylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 1413269-55-2	<b>M3240</b>  2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-ethylamine Hydroiodide	<b>D4555</b>  Dimethylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 51066-74-1	<b>D4643</b>  Diethylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 19833-78-4	<b>D5769</b>  Diisopropylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 132396-99-7
<b>D5858</b>  Dibutylamine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 79886-80-9	<b>P2486</b>  Pyrrolidine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 45361-12-4	<b>M3286</b>  Morpholine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 58464-45-2	<b>E1222</b>  Ethylenediamine Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 5700-49-2	<b>D5091</b>  1,3-Diaminopropane Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 120675-53-8
<b>D5686</b>  1,4-Diaminobutane Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 916849-52-0	<b>D5616</b>  2-(Dimethylamino)-ethylamine Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 244234-52-4	<b>D5619</b>  3-(Dimethylamino)-propylamine Dihydroiodide	<b>D5861</b>  3-(Dimethylamino)-propylamine Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 99310-71-1	<b>P2389</b>  1,4-Phenylenediamine Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 116469-02-4
<b>P2492</b>  Piperazine Dihydriodide CAS RN: 58464-47-4	<b>D5252</b>  1,4-Diazabicyclo[2.2.2]-octane Dihydriodide CAS RN: 33322-06-4	<b>H1759</b>  1-Hexyl-1,4-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octan-1-ium Iodide CAS RN: 1009321-13-4	<b>F0974</b>  Formamidine Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 879643-71-7	<b>F1263</b>  Formamidine Hydroiodide (99.99%, trace metals basis) CAS RN: 879643-71-7
<b>A2902</b>  Acetamidine Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 1452099-14-7	<b>G0450</b>  Guanidine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 19227-70-4	<b>I0970</b>  Imidazole Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 68007-08-9	<b>P2672</b>  Pyridine Hydroiodide CAS RN: 18820-83-2	<b>A3093</b>  5-Azoniaspiro[4.4]nonane Iodide CAS RN: 45650-35-9
<b>A2984</b>  5-Aminovaleric Acid Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 1705581-28-7	<b>A3112</b>  β-Alanine Hydroiodide (Low water content) CAS RN: 2096495-59-7	<b>Bromide Salts</b>		<b>M2589</b>  Methylamine Hydrobromide (Low water content) CAS RN: 6876-37-5
<b>P2502</b>  Propylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 4905-83-3	<b>I1041</b>  Isopropylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 29552-58-7	<b>B5186</b>  Butylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 15567-09-6	<b>I1007</b>  Isobutylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 74098-36-5	<b>E0056</b>  Ethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 593-55-5
<b>B5187</b>  tert-Butylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 60469-70-7				

## Solar Cell Materials

P2739  Pentylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 7334-94-3	I1094  Isopentylamine Hydrobromide	N1156  Neopentylamine Hydrobromide	H1678  Hexylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 7334-95-4	O0442  n-Octylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 14846-47-0
T3783  tert-Octylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 1093859-61-0	D5537  Dodecylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 26204-55-7	M3287  2-Methoxyethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 663941-77-3	C3531  Cyclohexanemethylamine Hydrobromide	A2985  Aniline Hydrobromide CAS RN: 542-11-0
F1272  4-Fluoroaniline Hydrobromide CAS RN: 85734-18-5	T3834  4-(Trifluoromethyl)aniline Hydrobromide CAS RN: 148819-81-2	B5185  Benzylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 37488-40-7	F1227  4-Fluorobenzylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 2270172-94-4	T3837  4-(Trifluoromethyl)-benzylamine Hydrobromide
P2388  2-Phenylethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 53916-94-2	F1229  4-Fluorophenethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 1807536-06-6	M3239  2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-ethylamine Hydrobromide	P2484  Pyrrolidine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 55810-80-5	M3285  Morpholine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 6377-82-8
D5092  Dimethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 6912-12-5	D4667  Diethylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 6274-12-0	D5853  Dipropylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 7334-96-5	D5768  Diisopropylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 30321-74-5	D5857  Dibutylamine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 10435-44-6
E1221  Ethylenediamine Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 624-59-9	D5090  1,3-Diaminopropane Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 18773-03-0	D5685  1,4-Diaminobutane Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 18773-04-1	D5615  N,N-Dimethylethylenediamine Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 1245570-04-0	D5618  3-(Dimethylamino)-propylamine Dihydrobromide
P2490  Piperazine Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 59813-05-7	D5250  1,4-Diazabicyclo[2.2.2]-octane Dihydrobromide CAS RN: 54581-69-0	F0973  Formamidine Hydrobromide (Low water content) CAS RN: 146958-06-7	F1244  FABr (99.99%, trace metals basis) CAS RN: 146958-06-7	A3292  Acetamidine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 1040352-82-6
G0449  Guanidine Hydrobromide CAS RN: 19244-98-5	I1006  Imidazole Hydrobromide (Low water content) CAS RN: 101023-55-6	A3091  5-Azoniaspiro[4.4]nonane Bromide CAS RN: 16450-38-7	A3094  5-Aminovaleric Acid Hydrobromide (Low water content) CAS RN: 217311-73-2	<b>Chloride Salts</b>

<b>M0138</b> CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Methylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 593-51-1	<b>E0205</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Ethylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 557-66-4	<b>F1250</b> FCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl 2-Fluoroethylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 460-08-2	<b>P0522</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Propylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 556-53-6	<b>I0166</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH(CH <sub>3</sub> )NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Isopropylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 15572-56-2
<b>B0710</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Butylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 3858-78-4	<b>I0096</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH(CH <sub>3</sub> )CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Isobutylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 5041-09-8	<b>I0083</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH(CH <sub>3</sub> )CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Isopentylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 541-23-1	<b>P2736</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl Pentylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 142-65-4	<b>O0484</b> CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HCl <i>n</i> -Octylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 142-95-0
<b>T3784</b>  · HCl tert-Octylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 58618-91-0	<b>F1271</b>  · HCl 4-Fluoroaniline Hydrochloride CAS RN: 2146-07-8	<b>T3833</b>  · HCl 4-(Trifluoromethyl)aniline Hydrochloride CAS RN: 90774-69-9	<b>B0407</b>  · HCl Benzylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 3287-99-8	<b>F1255</b>  · HCl 4-Fluorobenzylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 659-41-6
<b>T3836</b>  · HCl 4-(Trifluoromethyl)-benzylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 3047-99-2	<b>P0086</b>  · HCl 2-Phenylethylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 156-28-5	<b>F1256</b>  · HCl 4-Fluorophenethylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 459-19-8	<b>M3284</b>  · HCl Morpholine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 10024-89-2	<b>D0468</b>  · HCl Diethylamine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 660-68-4
<b>D5253</b>  · 2HCl 1,3-Diaminopropane Dihydrochloride (Low water content) CAS RN: 10517-44-9	<b>D5617</b>  · 2HCl N,N-Dimethyl-1,3-propanediamine Dihydrochloride CAS RN: 52198-63-7	<b>D5860</b>  · 2HCl N,N-Diethylethylenediamine Dihydrochloride CAS RN: 52198-62-6	<b>D5861</b>  · 2HCl 3-(Dimethylamino)-propylamine Dihydroiodide CAS RN: 99310-71-1	<b>A3393</b>  · 2HCl 2-(1-Pyrrolidinyl)-ethanamine Dihydrochloride CAS RN: 65592-36-1
<b>P2491</b>  · 2HCl Piperazine Dihydrochloride CAS RN: 142-64-3	<b>D5251</b>  · 2HCl 1,4-Diazabicyclo[2.2.2]-octane Dihydrochloride CAS RN: 49563-87-3	<b>F0103</b>  · HCl Formamidine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 6313-33-3	<b>A0008</b>  · HCl Acetamidine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 124-42-5	<b>G0162</b>  · HCl Guanidine Hydrochloride CAS RN: 50-01-1
<b>A3092</b>  Cl <sup>-</sup> 5-Azoniaspiro[4.4]nonane Chloride CAS RN: 98997-63-8	<b>A0436</b>  · HCl 5-Aminovaleric Acid Hydrochloride (Low water content) CAS RN: 627-95-2	<b>Pseudo Halide Salts</b>		<b>M2991</b> CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HSCN Methylamine Thiocyanate CAS RN: 61540-63-4
<b>G0230</b>  · HSCN Guanidine Thiocyanate CAS RN: 593-84-0	<b>F1152</b>  BF <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> Formamidinium Tetrafluoroborate	<b>M2990</b> CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup> BF <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup> Methylammonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 42539-74-2	<b>M2989</b> CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup> PF <sub>6</sub> <sup>-</sup> Methylamine Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 28302-50-3	<b>M3134</b> CH <sub>3</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> · HO-CN Methylamine Cyanate CAS RN: 63405-91-4

<b>T0914</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>T2648</b>	25g	<b>C3663</b>	500mg	<b>D5798</b>	500mg
 Tetrabutylammonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 429-42-5		 Tetrabutylammonium Tetrafluoroborate (Br <0.02 %) CAS RN: 429-42-5		 2PACz CAS RN: 20999-38-6		 MeO-2PACz CAS RN: 2377770-18-6	
<b>M3359</b>	500mg	<b>D5155</b>	200mg	<b>B5672</b>	1g 5g 25g	<b>T3722</b>	1g 5g 25g
 Me-4PACz		 H101 CAS RN: 1622008-73-4		 TOP-HTM-a1 CAS RN: 872466-50-7		 TOP-HTM-a2	
<b>F1232</b>	100mg	<b>M2088</b>	100mg	<b>P2682</b>	100mg	<b>B1694</b>	100mg
 C <sub>60</sub> (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 99685-96-8		 PCBM CAS RN: 160848-22-6		 PCBM [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 160848-22-6		 Fullerene C <sub>70</sub> CAS RN: 115383-22-7	
<b>B4576</b>	50mg	<b>M2550</b>	50mg	<b>P2683</b>	100mg	<b>P2744</b>	100mg
 Bis-PCBM (mixture of isomers) CAS RN: 1048679-01-1		 [70]PCBM (mixture of isomers) CAS RN: 609771-63-3		 [70]PCBM (mixture of isomers) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 609771-63-3		 N-Phenyl-2-hexyl-[60]fulleropyrrolidine CAS RN: 1426332-00-4	
<b>P0767</b>	1g 5g 25g	<b>Z0037</b>	500mg	<b>P1628</b>	1g	<b>C3645</b>	100mg 500mg
 Zinc Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 14320-04-8		 ZnPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 14320-04-8		 CuPc (purified by sublimation) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 147-14-8		 CuPc (purified by sublimation) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 147-14-8	
<b>D0905</b>	1g 5g	<b>B2695</b>	1g	<b>D0711</b>	1g 5g	<b>B2694</b>	1g 5g
 Bphen CAS RN: 1662-01-7		 Bphen (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 1662-01-7		 Bathocuproine CAS RN: 4733-39-5		 Bathocuproine (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 4733-39-5	
<b>B5942</b>	100mg	<b>T1812</b>	5g 25g	<b>T3266</b>	1g 5g	<b>D2448</b>	1g 5g
 TIPS Pentacene [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 373596-08-8		 TPB CAS RN: 15546-43-7		 TPB (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 15546-43-7		 TPD CAS RN: 65181-78-4	
<b>D5126</b>	1g 5g	<b>D3970</b>	1g 5g	<b>T3656</b>	1g	<b>B4926</b>	200mg 1g
 α-NPB CAS RN: 123847-85-8		 α-NPB (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 123847-85-8		 TaTm		 DMFL-NPB CAS RN: 222319-05-3	
<b>P2513</b>	100mg 500mg						
		 P3HT (regioregular) CAS RN: 110134-47-9					

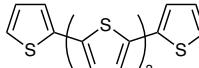
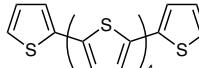
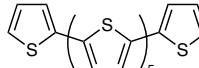
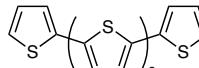
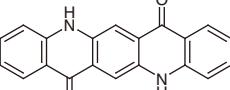
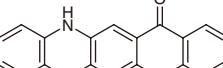
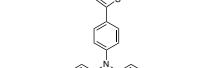
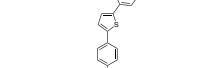
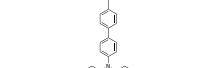
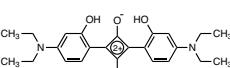
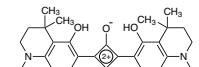
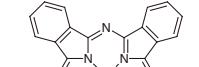
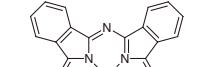
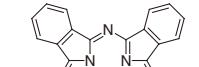
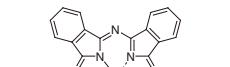
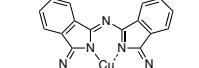
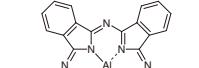
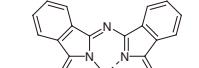
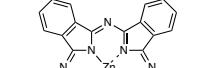
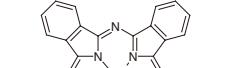
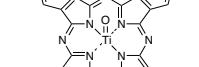
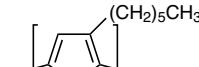
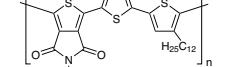


## Organic Solar Cell (OPV) Materials

### Acceptor Materials

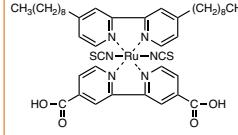
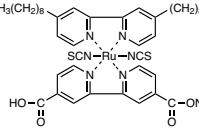
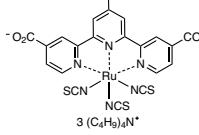
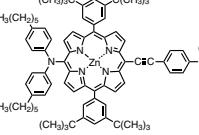
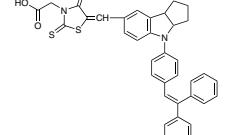
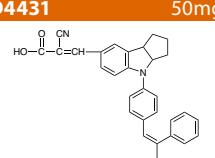
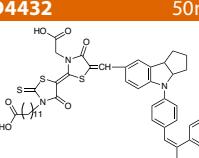
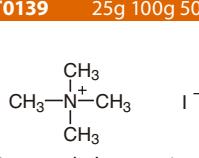
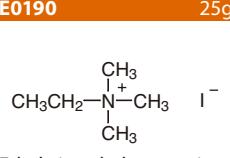
<b>M2088</b> 100mg	<b>P2682</b> 100mg	<b>P2013</b> 100mg	<b>P2014</b> 100mg	<b>P2015</b> 100mg
 PCBM CAS RN: 160848-22-6	 PCBM [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 160848-22-6	 PCBB CAS RN: 571177-66-7	 PCBO CAS RN: 571177-68-9	 [60]PCB-C <sub>12</sub> CAS RN: 571177-69-0
<b>I0900</b> 50mg	<b>B4576</b> 50mg	<b>C2415</b> 100mg	<b>B1694</b> 100mg	<b>F1233</b> 100mg
 ICBA CAS RN: 1207461-57-1	 Bis-PCBM (mixture of isomers) CAS RN: 1048679-01-1	 C <sub>60</sub> MC <sub>12</sub> CAS RN: 403483-19-2	 Fullerene C <sub>70</sub> CAS RN: 115383-22-7	 Fullerene C <sub>70</sub> [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 115383-22-7
<b>M2550</b> 50mg	<b>P2683</b> 100mg	<b>P2744</b> 100mg	<b>D5757</b> 100mg	<b>P0972</b> 25g 100g 500g
 [70]PCBM (mixture of isomers) CAS RN: 609771-63-3	 [70]PCBM (mixture of isomers) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 609771-63-3	 N-Phenyl-2-hexyl-[60]fulleropyrrolidine CAS RN: 1426332-00-4	 N,2-Diphenyl-[60]fulleropyrrolidine CAS RN: 1373934-14-5	 Pigment Red 224 CAS RN: 128-69-8
<b>P2102</b> 1g	<b>P0984</b> 25g	<b>D4429</b> 1g 5g	<b>D4175</b> 1g	<b>B2892</b> 1g 5g
 Pigment Red 224 (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 128-69-8	 3,4,9,10-Perylene-tetracarboxylic Diimide CAS RN: 81-33-4	 Pigment Red 179 CAS RN: 5521-31-3	 PTCDI-C <sub>8</sub> CAS RN: 78151-58-3	 Pigment Red 190 CAS RN: 6424-77-7
<b>B4231</b> 1g 5g	<b>B4268</b> 1g 5g	<b>P2119</b> 200mg	<b>H1194</b> 100mg 1g	<b>Donor Materials</b>
 Pigment Red 149 CAS RN: 4948-15-6	 Perylene Orange CAS RN: 82953-57-9	 PTCB1 (cis- and trans- mixture) CAS RN: 79534-91-1	 F <sub>16</sub> CuPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 14916-87-1	
<b>N0001</b> 100mg 1g 5g	<b>N0951</b> 200mg 1g	<b>P0030</b> 100mg 1g	<b>P2524</b> 100mg 1g	<b>Q0078</b> 100mg
 Naphthalene CAS RN: 92-24-0	 Naphthalene (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 92-24-0	 Pentacene (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 135-48-8	 Pentacene (99.999%, trace metals basis) (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 135-48-8	 α-Quaterthiophene CAS RN: 5632-29-1

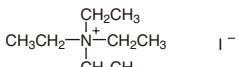
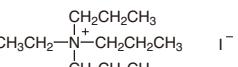
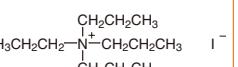
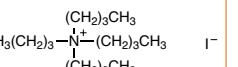
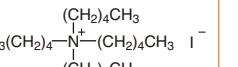
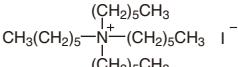
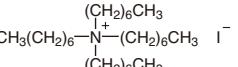
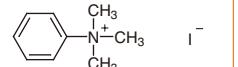
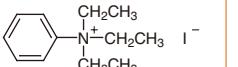
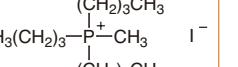
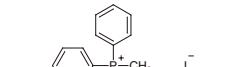
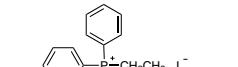
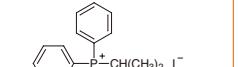
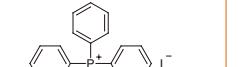
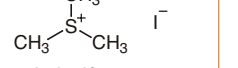
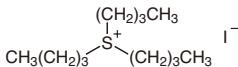
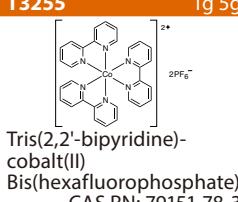
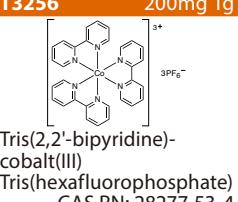
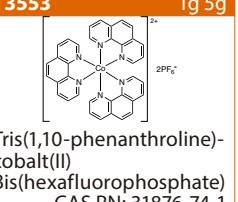
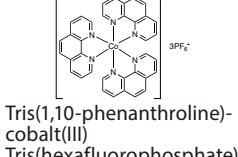
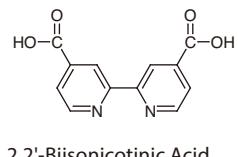
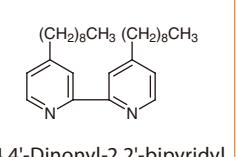
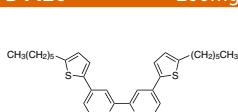
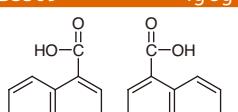
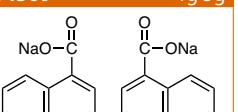
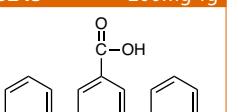
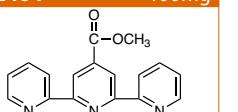
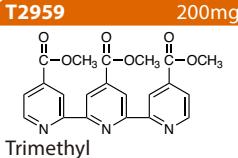
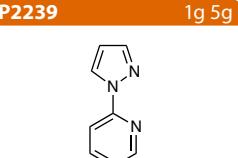
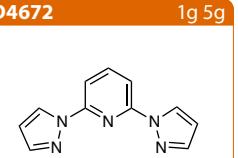
## Solar Cell Materials

<b>Q0079</b> 100mg 500mg  alpha-Quinque thiophene CAS RN: 5660-45-7	<b>S0504</b> 100mg 1g  6T (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 88493-55-4	<b>S0505</b> 100mg  alpha-Septithiophene CAS RN: 86100-63-2	<b>00313</b> 100mg  alpha-Octithiophene CAS RN: 113728-71-5	<b>Q0057</b> 5g 25g  Quinacridone CAS RN: 1047-16-1
<b>Q0083</b> 1g  Quinacridone (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 1047-16-1	<b>T3050</b> 1g 5g  Tris[4-(2-thienyl)phenyl]amine CAS RN: 142807-63-4	<b>T3328</b> 200mg  Tris[4-(5-phenylthiophen-2-yl)phenyl]amine CAS RN: 803727-09-5	<b>T3337</b> 200mg  Tris[4'-(2-thienyl)-4-biphenyl]amine CAS RN: 1092356-36-9	<b>B4342</b> 1g 5g  2,4-Bis[4-(diethylamino)-2-hydroxyphenyl]-squaraine CAS RN: 68842-66-0
<b>B4649</b> 1g 5g  2,4-Bis(8-hydroxy-1,1,7,7-tetramethyljulolidin-9-yl)squarene CAS RN: 358727-55-6	<b>P1005</b> 25g 250g  CuPc (α-form) CAS RN: 147-14-8	<b>P1006</b> 25g 100g 500g  CuPc (β-form) CAS RN: 147-14-8	<b>P0655</b> 25g  CuPc CAS RN: 147-14-8	<b>P1628</b> 1g  CuPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 147-14-8
<b>C3645</b> 100mg 500mg  CuPc (purified by sublimation) [for organic electronics] CAS RN: 147-14-8	<b>C1167</b> 1g 5g  Phthalocyanine Chloroaluminum CAS RN: 14154-42-8	<b>P0767</b> 1g 5g 25g  ZnPc CAS RN: 14320-04-8	<b>Z0037</b> 500mg  ZnPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 14320-04-8	<b>P0766</b> 1g 25g  Lead(II) Phthalocyanine CAS RN: 15187-16-3
<b>T2272</b> 200mg 1g  TiOPc (purified by sublimation) CAS RN: 26201-32-1	<b>B4314</b> 50mg  [5,15-Bis(phenylethylnyl)-10,20-bis[(triisopropylsilyl)ethynyl]porphyrinato]magnesium(II) CAS RN: 1397288-30-0	<b>P2513</b> 100mg 500mg  P3HT (regioregular) CAS RN: 110134-47-9	<b>P2710</b> 100mg  PBTTPD CAS RN: 1240372-42-2	

## Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC) Materials

## Dye Sensitizers

<b>B4373</b> 200mg  Z907 Dye CAS RN: 502693-09-6	<b>B4432</b> 200mg  Z907 Dye Sodium Salt CAS RN: 871466-65-8	<b>N1104</b> 100mg  N749 Black Dye CAS RN: 359415-47-7	<b>Y0011</b> 50mg  YD2 CAS RN: 1201915-91-4	<b>D4430</b> 50mg  D 102 CAS RN: 652145-28-3
<b>D4431</b> 50mg  D 131 CAS RN: 652145-29-4	<b>D4432</b> 50mg  D 358 CAS RN: 1207638-53-6	<b>Electrolytes</b>	<b>T0139</b> 25g 100g 500g  Tetramethylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 75-58-1	<b>E0190</b> 25g  Ethyltrimethylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 51-93-4

<b>T0097</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>E0191</b>	25g	<b>T0172</b>	25g 100g	<b>T0057</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>T1011</b>	5g 25g
 Tetraethylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 68-05-3	 Ethyltripropylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 15066-80-5	 Tetrapropylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 631-40-3	 Tetrabutylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 311-28-4	 Tetraamylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 2498-20-6					
<b>T1010</b>	5g 25g	<b>T1396</b>	25g	<b>P0246</b>	25g	<b>P0242</b>	5g 25g	<b>M1455</b>	5g 25g
 Tetrahexylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 2138-24-1	 Tetraheptylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 3535-83-9	 Trimethylphenylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 98-04-4	 Triethylphenylammonium Iodide CAS RN: 1010-19-1	 Tributylmethylphosphonium Iodide CAS RN: 1702-42-7					
<b>M0253</b>	25g 100g 500g	<b>E0549</b>	25g 250g	<b>I0552</b>	5g 25g	<b>T1450</b>	10g	<b>T1056</b>	25g 500g
 Methyltri phenyl phosphonium Iodide CAS RN: 2065-66-9	 Ethyltri phenyl phosphonium Iodide CAS RN: 4736-60-1	 Isopropyltri phenyl phosphonium Iodide CAS RN: 24470-78-8	 Tetraphenyl phosphonium Iodide CAS RN: 2065-67-0	 Trimethylsulfonium Iodide CAS RN: 2181-42-2					
<b>T1564</b>	1g	<b>Hole Conductor Cobalt Dopants</b>		<b>T3255</b>	1g 5g	<b>T3256</b>	200mg 1g	<b>T3553</b>	1g 5g
 Tributylsulfonium Iodide CAS RN: 18146-62-8		 Tris(2,2'-bipyridine)-cobalt(II) Bis(hexafluorophosphate) CAS RN: 79151-78-3		 Tris(2,2'-bipyridine)-cobalt(III) Tris(hexafluorophosphate) CAS RN: 28277-53-4		 Tris(1,10-phenanthroline)-cobalt(II) Bis(hexafluorophosphate) CAS RN: 31876-74-1			
<b>T3554</b>	1g 5g	<b>Ligands</b>		<b>B1876</b>	100mg 1g	<b>D4635</b>	1g 5g	<b>D3917</b>	1g 5g
 Tris(1,10-phenanthroline)-cobalt(III) Tris(hexafluorophosphate) CAS RN: 28277-59-0		 2,2'-Biisononic Acid CAS RN: 6813-38-3		 Dimethyl 2,2'-Bipyridine-4,4'-dicarboxylate CAS RN: 71071-46-0		 4,4'-Dinonyl-2,2'-bipyridyl CAS RN: 142646-58-9			
<b>B4420</b>	200mg	<b>B3509</b>	1g 5g	<b>B4509</b>	1g 5g	<b>T3245</b>	200mg 1g	<b>M2464</b>	100mg
 4,4'-Bis(5-hexyl-2-thienyl)-2,2'-bipyridyl CAS RN: 1047684-56-9		 2,2'-Bicinchoninic Acid CAS RN: 1245-13-2		 Bicinchoninic Acid Disodium Salt CAS RN: 979-88-4		 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridine-4'-carboxylic Acid CAS RN: 148332-36-9		 Methyl 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridine-4'-carboxylate CAS RN: 247058-06-6	
<b>T2959</b>	200mg	<b>P2239</b>	1g 5g	<b>D4672</b>	1g 5g				
 Trimethyl 2,2':6',2''-Terpyridine-4,4',4''-tricarboxylate CAS RN: 330680-46-1		 2-(1-Pyrazolyl)pyridine CAS RN: 25700-11-2		 2,6-Di(1-pyrazolyl)pyridine CAS RN: 123640-38-0					

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